

Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 30 June 2021

prepared in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting"





UniCredit Bank S.A.

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Deloitte Audit S.R.L. Clădirea The Mark Tower, Calea Griviței nr. 82-98, Sector 1, 010735 București, România

Tel: +40 21 222 16 61 Fax: +40 21 222 16 60 www.deloitte.ro

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the shareholders of UniCredit Bank S.A.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of UniCredit Bank S.A. (the 'Bank') and its subsidiaries: UniCredit Consumer Financing IFN S.A., UniCredit Leasing Corporation IFN S.A., UniCredit Insurance Broker S.R.L. and Debo Leasing S.R.L. as of 30 June 2021 and the related condensed interim consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the six month period then ended ("Interim condensed consolidated financial information"). Management of the Bank is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, Regulation (EU) No. 537/2014 of the European Parliament and the Council and Law 162/2017 and, consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Bank is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

Claudiu Ghiurluc, Audit Partner

For signature, please refer to the original Romanian version.

Registered in the Electronic Public Register of Financial Auditors and Audit Firms under no. AF 3113

On behalf of:

DELOITTE AUDIT S.R.L.

Registered in the Electronic Public Register of Financial Auditors and Audit Firms under no. FA 25

The Mark Building, 84-98 and 100-102 Calea Grivitei, 8th Floor and 9th Floor, District 1 Bucharest, Romania July 28, 2021

In RON thousands	Note	30.06.2021	30.06.2020 *Restated
Interest income		819,385	906,956
Interest expense		(153,417)	(246,117)
Net interest income	7	665,968	660,839
Fee and commission income		271,150	221,477
Fee and commission expense		(81,992)	(67,718)
Net fee and commission income	8	189,158	153,759
Net income from instruments at fair value through profit and loss	9	165,049	161,629
Net gain/(loss) from foreign exchange		14,716	29,430
Fair value adjustments in hedge accounting		(843)	437
Net gain/(loss) from derecognition of financial assets measured at amortised cost*		467	8,635
Net gain/(loss) from derecognition of financial assets measured at FVTOCI*		42,291	49,656
Dividend income		2,229	1,972
Other operating income		6,935	11,716
Operating income		1,085,970	1,078,073
Personnel expenses	10	(228,067)	(214,217)
Depreciation and impairment of tangible assets		(50,046)	(49,784)
Amortization and impairment of intangible assets		(28,839)	(23,211)
Other administrative costs	11	(196,596)	(168,833)
Other operating costs		(24,243)	(13,855)
Operating expenses		(527,791)	(469,900)
Net operating income		558,179	608,173
Net impairment losses on financial assets*	12	(44,188)	(218,804)
Losses on modification of financial assets*		(65)	(2,529)
Net impairment losses on non-financial assets		1,759	(2,788)
Net provision gains/ (losses)		2,336	(16,855)
Net gains/(loss) from other investment activities		(153)	-
Profit before tax		517,868	367,197
Income tax expense	13	(81,652)	(60,534)
Net profit for the year		436,216	306,663
Attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent company		421,879	319,875
Non-controlling interests		14,337	(13,212)
Net profit for the year		436,216	306,663

^{*} The comparative information has been restated as described in note 3.

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020 *Restated
Other comprehensive income, net of tax		
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		
Revaluation of property, plant and equipment*	735	(770)
Movement in investment revaluation reserve for equity instruments at FVTOCI*	894	(900)
Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss*	(284)	250
Total items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	1,345	(1,420)
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		
Movement in reserve for debt instruments at FVTOCI:		
Gains/(losses) arising during the period*	92	(2,908)
Reclassification of (gains)/losses included in profit or loss*	(42,291)	(49,656)
Net changes in cash flow hedging reserve:		
Gains/(losses) arising during the period*	7,184	(1,390)
Reclassification of (gains)/losses included in profit or loss*	1,214	(823)
Income tax relating to items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss*	5,408	8,764
Total items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	(28,393)	(46,013)
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	(27,048)	(47,433)
Total comprehensive income for the year	409,168	259,230
Attributable to:		
Shareholders of parent – company	394,831	272,442
Non-controlling interests	14,337	(13,212)
Other comprehensive income	409,168	259,230

^{*} The comparative information has been restated as described in note 3.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Management Board on 26 July 2021 and were signed on its behalf by:

Mr. Catalin Rasvan Radu Chief Executive Officer

In RON thousands	Note	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	14	8,883,486	12,236,808
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	15	481,084	555,337
Derivatives assets designated as hedging instruments		1,533	-
Loans and advances to banks at amortized cost		196,704	212,130
Loans and advances to customers at amortized cost	16	26,682,181	25,229,315
Net lease receivables	17	3,642,697	3,515,814
Debt instruments at amortized cost	19	7,853,088	6,148,138
Other financial assets at amortized cost		181,938	143,440
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	18	2,211,876	3,020,373
Property, plant and equipment		206,549	215,505
Right of use assets		181,871	198,789
Intangible assets		254,118	245,934
Current tax assets		568	858
Deferred tax assets		121,525	119,797
Other assets		113,737	126,302
Total assets		51,012,955	51,968,540
Liabilities:			
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	15	39,632	73,017
Derivatives liabilities designated as hedging instruments		61,705	81,216
Deposits from banks	20	810,291	595,076
Loans from banks and other financial institutions at amortized cost	21	4,853,599	5,564,667
Deposits from customers	22	34,529,001	35,772,365
Debt securities issued		1,948,227	1,922,036
Other financial liabilities at amortized cost		880,684	518,044
Subordinated liabilities	23	940,239	929,593
Lease liabilities		180,796	196,836
Current tax liabilities		47,090	6,801
Provisions	24	222,888	223,576
Other non-financial liabilities		247,452	243,364
Total liabilities		44,761,604	46,126,591

In RON thousands	Note	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Equity			
Share capital		1,177,748	1,177,748
Share premium account		621,680	621,680
Cash flow hedging reserve		(39,387)	(46,441)
Reserve on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		73,212	107,908
Revaluation reserve on property, plant and equipment		13,316	12,722
Other reserves		365,496	325,516
Retained earnings		3,904,091	3,521,959
Total equity for parent company		6,116,156	5,721,092
Non-controlling interest		135,195	120,857
Total equity		6,251,351	5,841,949
Total liabilities and equity		51,012,955	51,968,540

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Management Board on 26 July 2021 and were signed on its behalf by:

Mr. Catalin Rasvan Radu Chief Executive Officer

Interim condensed consolidated financial statement of Changes in Equity for the six months period ended 30 June 2021

30.06.2021			Grou	р						
in RON thousands	Share capital	Reserve on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	Cash flow hedging reserve	Revaluation of property, plant and equipment	Other reserves	Share premium	Retained earnings	Total	Non- Controlling Interest	Total
Balance at 31 December 2020	1,177,748	107,908		12,722	325,516	621,680	3,521,958	5,721,091	120,858	5,841,949
Comprehensive income for the year										
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	421,880	421,880	14,337	436,217
Other comprehensive income net of tax										
Revaluation of property, plant and equipment, net of tax	-	-	-	594	-	-	-	594	-	594
Net change in fair value of financial assets through other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	(34,696)	-	-	-	-	-	(34,696)	-	(34,696)
Net change in cash flow hedging reserve, net of tax	-	-	7,054	-	-	-	-	7,054	-	7,054
Total other comprehensive income	-	(34,696)	7,054	594	-	-	-	(27,048)	-	(27,048)
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	(34,696)	7,054	594	-	-	421,880	394,832	14,337	409,169
Transfer to other reserves*	-	-	-	-	39,980	-	(39,980)	-	-	-
Other movements	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	234	-	234
Balance at 30 June 2021	1,177,748	73,212	(39,387)	13,316	365,496	621,680	3,904,091	6,116,156	135,195	6,251,351

^{*} According to the decision of the General Meeting of Shareholders of 14 April 2021, it was decided to allocate a part of the Bank's net profit for 2020 (403,662 RON thousands) to the reinvested profit reserve amounting to 39,980 RON thousands, exempt from the payment of the profit tax according to art. 22 of Law 227/2015, and to reinvest of the net profit remained undistributed amounting to 363,682 RON thousands.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Management Board on 26 July 2021 and were signed on its behalf by:

Mr. Catalin Rasvan Radu Chief Executive Officer

Interim condensed consolidated financial statement of Changes in Equity for the six months period ended 30 June 2020

30.06.2020			Group)						
in RON thousands	Share capital	Reserve on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	Cash flow hedging reserve	Revaluation of property, plant and equipment	Other reserves	Share premium	Retained earnings	Total	Non- Controlling Interest	Total
Balance at 31 December 2019	1,177,748	20,330	(47,833)	12,682	298,289	621,680	3,050,001	5,132,897	109,894	5,242,791
Comprehensive income for the year										
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	319,875	319,875	(13,212)	306,663
Other comprehensive income net of tax										
Revaluation of property, plant and equipment, net of tax	-	-	-	(664)	-	-	-	(664)	-	(664)
Net change in fair value of financial assets through other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	(44,910)	-	-	-	-	-	(44,910)	-	(44,910)
Net change in cash flow hedging reserve, net of tax	-	-	(1,859)	-	-	-	-	(1,859)	-	(1,859)
Total other comprehensive income	-	(44,910)	(1,859)	(664)	-	-	-	(47,433)	-	(47,433)
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	(44,910)	(1,859)	(664)	-	-	319,875	272,442	(13,212)	259,230
Transfer to other reserves*	=	-	-	-	28,180	-	(28,180)	-	-	-
Other movements	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	264	-	264
Balance at 30 June 2020	1,177,748	(24,580)	(49,692)	12,018	326,469	621,680	3,341,960	5,405,603	96,682	5,502,285

^{*} According to the decision of the General Meeting of Shareholders of 8 April 2020, it was decided to allocate a part of the Bank's net profit for 2019 (572,920 RON thousands) to the reinvested profit reserve amounting to 28,180 RON thousands, exempt from the payment of the profit tax according to art. 22 of Law 227/2015, and to reinvest of the net profit remained undistributed amounting to 544,740 RON thousands.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Management Board on 26 July 2021 and were signed on its behalf by:

Mr. Catalin Rasvan Radu Chief Executive Officer

In RON thousands	Note	30.06.2021	30.06.2020 *Restated
Profit for the year before tax	13	517,868	367,197
Adjustments for non-cash items:			
Depreciation and amortization of property, plant and equipment and of intangible assets		78,885	72,995
Net impairment losses on financial assets		92,995	236,200
Fair value (gain)/loss on derivatives and other financial assets held for trading		(6,635)	(3,139)
Other items for which the cash effects are investing or financing		70,151	78,981
Other non–cash items*		90,247	32,387
Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities*		843,511	784,621
Change in operating assets:			
Decrease in financial assets at fair value through profit and loss/other comprehensive income		798,269	3,828,340
Acquisition of debt instruments at amortized cost		(1,641,208)	(4,014,368)
Decrease in loans and advances to banks		14,598	142,767
(Increase)/Decrease in loans and advances to customers		(1,515,960)	369,899
Increase in lease investments		(155,700)	(161,919)
(Increase)/Decrease in other assets		(29,509)	73,912
Change in operating liabilities:			
Increase/(Decrease) in deposits from banks		215,245	(332,770)
Decrease in deposits from customers		(1,447,747)	(1,113,442)
Increase in other liabilities		7,918	362,981
Income tax paid		(37,639)	(34,306)
Net cash used in operating activities*		(2,948,222)	(94,285)
Investing activities			
Proceeds on disposal of property, plant and equipment		200	-
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets		(45,055)	(61,327)
Dividends received		2,312	2,322
Net cash used in investing activities		(42,543)	(59,005)

^{*} The comparative information has been restated as described in note 3.

	Note	30.06.2021	30.06.2020 *Restated
Financing activities			
Dividends paid		(91)	(298)
Repayments of loans from financial institutions		(1,074,017)	(1,295,044)
Drawdowns from loans from financial institutions		669,804	696,808
Repayment of the lease liabilities		(33,127)	(30,628)
Net cash used in financing activities		(437,431)	(629,162)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents*		(3,428,196)	(782,452)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January - gross value		12,242,063	11,698,460
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes*		70,926	78,893
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June - gross value	14	8,884,793	10,994,901
Impairment allowance		(1,307)	(4,998)
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June -net value	14	8,883,486	10,989,903

^{*} The comparative information has been restated as described in note 3.

	Note	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Cash flow from operating activities include:			
Interest received		837,211	936,869
Interest paid		(142,457)	(193,042)

^{*} The comparative information has been restated as described in note 3.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Management Board on 26 July 2021 and were signed on its behalf by:

Mr. Catalin Rasvan Radu Chief Executive Officer

1. REPORTING ENTITY

The UniCredit Group (the "Group") consists of UniCredit Bank S.A. (the "Bank") as mother company and its subsidiaries, UniCredit Consumer Financing IFN S.A. ("UCFIN"), UniCredit Leasing Corporation IFN S.A ("UCLC"), Debo Leasing S.R.L. ("DEBO") and UniCredit Insurance Broker S.R.L. ("UCIB"). These interim condensed consolidated financial statements comprise the Bank and its subsidiaries.

UniCredit Bank S.A. (the "Bank"), having its current registered office at 1F, Expozitiei Boulevard, District 1, Bucharest, Romania was established as a Romanian commercial bank on 1 June 2007 upon the merger by acquisition of the former UniCredit Romania S.A. (the absorbed bank) by Banca Comerciala HVB Tiriac S.A. (the absorbing bank) and is licensed by the National Bank of Romania to conduct banking activities.

The Bank provides retail and commercial banking services in Romanian Lei ("RON") and foreign currency for private individuals and companies. These include: accounts opening, domestic and international payments, foreign exchange transactions, working capital finance, medium and long term credit facilities, retail loans, bank quarantees, letter of credits and documentary collections.

UniCredit Bank S.A. is directly controlled by UniCredit SpA (Italy), with registered office in Milano, Piazza Gae Aulenti, 3.

The Group is exercising direct and indirect control over the following subsidiaries:

- UniCredit Consumer Financing IFN S.A., having its current registered office at 23-25 Ghetarilor Street, 1st and 3rd floor, District 1, Bucharest, Romania, provides consumer finance loans to individual clients. The Bank has a shareholding of 50.10% in UCFIN since January 2013.
- UniCredit Leasing Corporation IFN ("UCLC"), having its headquarters in Ghetarilor Street no. 23-25, 1st, 2nd and 4th floors, Sector 1, Bucharest, Romania, provides financial leasing services to corporate clients and individuals. UCLC, the former associate, has become the Bank's subsidiary since April 2014 when the Bank gained indirect control of 99.95% (direct control: 99.90%). The Bank's indirect controlling interest as of 31 December 2020 is 99.98% (direct control: 99.96%) as a result of the merger by absorption of UniCredit Leasing Romania SA ("UCLRO") by UCLC finalized in June 2015, the date at which UCLRO was absorbed by UCLC.
- Debo Leasing S.R.L. ("DEBO"), having its current registered office in 23-25 Ghetarilor Street, 2nd floor, 1st district, Bucharest, Romania, is a real estate finance lease entity and became a subsidiary of the Bank beginning with April 2014. The Bank has an indirect controlling interest of 99.97% through UCLC. Debo Leasing S.R.L. is the new name of Debo Lesing IFN S.A. beginning with October 2018, when the company was erased from the General Register of Financial Non-banking Institutions. As Debo Leasing had in its portfolio contracts that expired in May 2021, the company will be liquidated in the near future (most likely during 2021).
- UniCredit Insurance Broker S.R.L. ("UCIB"), having its current registered office in 23-25 Ghetarilor Street, 2nd floor, 1st district, Bucharest, Romania, intermediates insurance policies related to leasing activities to legal entities and individuals, and became a subsidiary of the Bank beginning with 31 December 2020. The Bank has an indirect controlling interest of 99.98% through UCLC which owns 100% UCIB.

As at 30 June 2021 the Group carried out its activity in Romania through its Head Office located in Bucharest and through its network, having 147 branches (31 December 2020: 148) in Bucharest and in the country.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

a) Statement of compliance

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as endorsed by the European Union, IAS 34 — "Interim Financial Reporting". These financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the year ended 31 December 2020.

b) Basis of measurement

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared as follows:

Items	Measurement basis	
Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	Fair value	
Loans and advances to customers	Amortized cost	
Financial assets (debt instruments) at amortized cost	Amortized cost	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	Fair value	
Lands and buildings	Fair value	
Investment property	Fair value	
Other fixed assets and intangible assets	Cost	
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments	Fair value	

c) Functional and presentation currency

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Romanian Lei thousands ("RON thousands"), which is the functional and presentation currency. All values are rounded to the nearest RON thousands, except when otherwise indicated. The tables in this report may contain rounding differences.

d) Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of interim condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

In particular, information about significant areas of estimation uncertainty and critical judgments made by management in applying accounting policies that have the most significant effect on the amount recognized in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are described in notes 4 and 5.

e) Foreign currency

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at the foreign exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the end of reporting period are translated to RON at the foreign exchange rate ruling at that date. Foreign exchange differences arising on translation are recognized in the income statement.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies that are stated at fair value are translated to RON at foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates when the fair value was determined.

The exchange rates of major foreign currencies were:

Currencies	30 June 2021	31 December 2020	Variation
Euro (EUR)	1: RON 4.9267	1: RON 4.8694	1.18%
Dollar USA (USD)	1: RON 4.1425	1: RON 3.9660	4.45%

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

f) Accounting for the effect of hyperinflation

Romania has previously experienced relatively high levels of inflation and was considered to be hyperinflationary as defined by IAS 29 "Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies" ("IAS 29"). IAS 29 requires that the financial statements prepared in the currency of a hyperinflationary economy to be restated in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of reporting period (i.e. non-monetary items are restated using a general price index from the date of acquisition or contribution). As the characteristics of the economic environment of Romania indicate that hyperinflation has ceased, effective from 1 January 2004, the Group no longer applies the provisions of IAS 29.

Accordingly, the amounts expressed in the measuring unit current at 31 December 2003 are treated as the basis for the carrying amounts in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

g) Basis of consolidation

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The Group controls an investee if and only if the investor has all of the following elements:

- power over the investee, the investor has existing rights that give it the ability to direct the relevant activities (the activities that significantly affect the investee's returns);
- exposure, or rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee;
- the ability to use its power over the investee to affect the amount of the investor's returns.

In assessing control, potential voting rights that presently are exercisable or convertible are taken into account.

The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

As of 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020 The Group consists of the Bank and its subsidiaries UCFIN, UCLC, DEBO and UCIB.

The Group decided to measure non-controlling interest at its proportionate share of the recognised amount of the identifiable net assets at the acquisition date.

On 13 December 2019, the Supervisory Board of UniCredit Leasing Corporation IFN approved the acquisition of the 3,000 social parts issued by UniCredit Insurance Broker SRL from the shareholder UniCredit Insurance Management CEE GmbH (2,999 shares) and from the shareholder Pirta Verwaltungs GmbH (1 share), both members of parent company UniCredit SpA. Following the approval of the transaction by the Financial Supervisory Authority in December 2020, and the subsequent registration of the transfer with Trade Registry, the social parts were transferred and as a result, UniCredit Insurance Broker S.R.L. ("UCIB") became a subsidiary of the Bank beginning with 31 December 2020.

The financial statements of "UCIB" — the new subsidiary of the Bank starting with 31 December 2020 — are consolidated according with IFRS 3.B1 exemption in respect of business combinations of entities under common control, using the pooling of interest method:

- for Financial Position statement: the carrying amount of assets and liabilities of UCIB are included in the consolidated balance sheet based on the individual Financial Statements prepared for 31 December 2020 and 30 June 2021;
- for Comprehensive Income and Cash Flow statements: revenues and expenses, respectively cash inflows and outflows of UCIB are consolidated starting with 1 January 2021, considering that the acquisition date is 31 December 2020.

Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances and transactions, and any unrealized gains arising from intra-group transactions have been eliminated in preparing the interim condensed consolidated financial statements. Unrealized gains arising from transactions with associates are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in the enterprise. Unrealized gains arising from transactions with associates are eliminated against the investment in the associate. Unrealized losses are eliminated in the same way as unrealized gains, but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies described in the Consolidated Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 have been applied consistently over the periods presented in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements and have been consistently applied within the Group.

The Group reclassified certain amounts related to six months' period ended at 30 June 2020 but after publishing the interim condensed consolidated financial statements as at 30 June 2020, as presented below:

• Consolidated and separate statement of comprehensive income:

- (i) "Net income on disposal of financial assets and liabilities which are not at fair value through profit or loss" caption in amount of 58,291 RON thousands for the Group, was split between:
 - "Net gain/(loss) from derecognition of financial assets measured at amortised cost" caption in amount of de 8,635 RON thousands;
 - "Net gain/(loss) from derecognition of financial assets measured at FVTOCI" caption in amount of 49,656
 RON thousands:
- (ii) "Net impairment losses on financial assets" caption in amount of -221,333 RON thousands, was split between:
 - "Net impairment losses on financial assets" caption in amount of -218,804 RON thousands;
 - "Losses on modification of financial assets" caption in amount of -2,529 RON thousands;
- (iii) "Revaluation of property, plant and equipment (net of deferred tax)" caption in amount of -664 RON thousands and "Net change in fair value of financial assets through other comprehensive income equity (net of deferred tax)" caption in amount of -756 RON thousands, was split between:
 - "Revaluation of property, plant and equipment" caption in amount of -770 RON thousands;
 - "Movement in investment revaluation reserve for equity instruments at FVTOCI" caption in amount of -900 RON thousands;
 - "Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss" caption in amount of 250 RON thousands;
- (iv) "Net change in fair value of financial assets through other comprehensive income debt instruments (net of deferred tax)" caption in amount of -44,154 RON thousands and "Net changes in cash flow hedging reserve (net of deferred tax)" caption in amount of -1,859 RON thousands, was split between:
 - "Movement in reserve for debt instruments at FVTOCI" Gains/(losses) arising during the period" caption in amount of -2,908 RON thousands and "Reclassification of (gains)/losses included in profit or loss" caption in amount of -49,656 RON thousands;
 - "Net changes in cash flow hedging reserve" "Gains/(losses) arising during the period" caption in amount of -1,390 RON thousands and "Reclassification of (gains)/losses included in profit or loss" caption in amount of -823 RON thousands;
 - "Income tax relating to items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss" caption in amount of 8,764 RON thousands;

• Consolidated and separate statement of cash flows:

The Group started to disclose separately in the cash flow statements the "Effect of foreign exchange rate changes", thus several positions having FX impact have been restated also for the previous year cash flow:

- (i) The amount of "Other non-cash items" caption has been recalculated at value of 32,387 RON thousands, versus the value of 111,280 RON thousands previously presented;
- (ii) The amount of "Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities" caption has been recalculated at value of 784,621 RON thousands as against of value of 863,514 RON thousands previously presented;
- (iii) The amount of "Net cash used in operating activities" caption has been recalculated at value of -94,285 RON thousands, versus the value of -15,392 RON thousands previously presented;

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

- (iv) The amount of "Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents" caption has been recalculated at the value of -782,452 RON thousands, versus the value of -703,559 RON thousands previously presented;
- (v) The amount of "Effect of foreign exchange rate changes" caption has been recalculated at value of 78,893 RON thousands, while no value was previously presented.

The Group applied in 2021 the same accounting policies described in the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements for 31.12.2020. The only update is represented by the implementing, starting with Jun 2021, of Macro Fair Value Hedging in the context of replicating portfolio hedging of non-maturing deposits (the aim of a Macro hedge relationship is to offset changes in fair value of the hedged item included into a generic fixed rate portfolio of liabilities).

New Standards and Interpretations

Initial application of new amendments to the existing standards effective for the current reporting period

The following amendments to the existing standards issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and adopted by the EU are effective for the current reporting period:

- Amendments to IFRS 9 "Financial Instruments", IAS 39 "Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement", IFRS 7 "Financial Instruments: Disclosures", IFRS 4 "Insurance Contracts" and IFRS 16 "Leases" Interest Rate Benchmark Reform Phase 2 adopted by the EU on 13 January 2021 (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021),
- Amendments to IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts "Extension of the Temporary Exemption from Applying IFRS 9" adopted by the EU on 16 December 2020 (the expiry date for the temporary exemption from IFRS 9 was extended from 1 January 2021 to annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023).

The adoption of amendments to the existing standards has not led to any material changes in the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Standards and amendments to the existing standards issued by IASB and adopted by the EU but not yet effective

At the date of authorisation of these financial statements none of the amendments to the existing standards / new standards nor interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and not yet effective were adopted by the European Union.

New standards and amendments to the existing standards issued by IASB but not yet adopted by the EU

At present, IFRS as adopted by the EU do not significantly differ from regulations adopted by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) except for the following new standards and amendments to the existing standards, which were not endorsed for use in EU as at publishing date of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements (the effective dates stated below is for IFRS as issued by IASB):

- **IFRS 14 "Regulatory Deferral Accounts"** (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016) the European Commission has decided not to launch the endorsement process of this interim standard and to wait for the final standard:
- **IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"** including amendments to IFRS 17 (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023);
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements" Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023);
- Amendments to **IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements"** Disclosure of Accounting Policies (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023);
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors" Definition of Accounting Estimates (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023);

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

New Standards and Interpretations (continued)

- Amendments to IAS 12 "Income Taxes" Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023);
- Amendments to IAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment" Proceeds before Intended Use (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022);
- Amendments to IAS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets" Onerous Contracts —
 Cost of Fulfilling a Contract (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022);
- Amendments to **IFRS 3 "Business Combinations"** Reference to the Conceptual Framework with amendments to IFRS 3 (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022);
- Amendments to IFRS 10 "Consolidated Financial Statements" and IAS 28 "Investments in Associates and
 Joint Ventures" Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture and
 further amendments (effective date deferred indefinitely until the research project on the equity method has
 been concluded);
- Amendments to **IFRS 16 "Leases"** Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2021 (effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 April 2021. Earlier application permitted, including in financial statements not yet authorised for issue at the date the amendment is issued.)
- Amendments to various standards due to "Improvements to IFRSs (cycle 2018 -2020)" resulting from the annual improvement project of IFRS (IFRS 1, IFRS 9, IFRS 16 and IAS 41) primarily with a view to removing inconsistencies and clarifying wording (The amendments to IFRS 1, IFRS 9 and IAS 41 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022. The amendment to IFRS 16 only regards an illustrative example, so no effective date is stated.).

The Group has decided not to adopt these new standards in advance before the date of entry into force.

The Group anticipates that the adoption of these new standards and amendments to the existing standards will have no material impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group in the period of initial application.

Hedge accounting for a portfolio of financial assets and liabilities whose principles have not been adopted by the EU remains unregulated.

According to the Group estimates, the application of hedge accounting to a portfolio of financial assets or liabilities pursuant to **IAS 39: "Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement"** would not significantly impact the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, if applied as at the balance sheet date.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management policies compared to those presented in the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020.

Credit risk

Exposure to credit risk

Throughout the "Exposure to credit risk" notes and disclosures, "Group" includes UniCredit Bank S.A., UniCredit Consumer Financing IFN S.A ("UCFIN") and UniCredit Leasing ("UCLC") for loans to customers, both for on balance sheet exposures and off balance sheet exposures. Lease receivables, belonging to UniCredit Leasing IFN S.A. ("UCLC") and Debo Leasing S.R.L. ("DEBO"), are separately reported due to the fact that the business model and the related credit risk drivers are significantly different as compared to the Bank's and UCFIN's.

Throughout this chapter all the amounts contain the effect of Interest adjustments for impaired loans (IRC). As such, the gross value of loans and respectively the allowance for impairment are presented including IRC.

Loans and advances to customers, on and off-balance – Assets' Quality

In RON thousands	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
As of 30 June 2021					
Gross exposure	33,022,383	9,431,400	2,092,371	22,108	44,546,154
On balance	19,852,343	6,761,971	1,846,214	22,108	28,460,528
Off balance	13,170,040	2,669,429	246,157	-	16,085,626
Allowance for impairment	(161,743)	(329,337)	(1,467,650)	(3,218)	(1,958,730)
On balance	(150,768)	(289,576)	(1,338,003)	(3,218)	(1,778,347)
Off balance	(10,975)	(39,761)	(129,647)	-	(180,383)
Carrying amount	32,860,640	9,102,063	624,721	18,890	42,587,424
On balance	19,701,575	6,472,395	508,211	18,890	26,682,181
Off balance*	13,159,065	2,629,668	116,510	-	15,905,243
As of 31st of December 2020					
Gross exposure	30,499,910	9,583,400	2,220,730	22,967	42,304,040
On balance	18,020,907	7,086,604	1,924,153	22,967	27,031,664
Off balance	12,479,003	2,496,796	296,577	-	15,272,376
Allowance for impairment	(145,712)	(388,962)	(1,443,133)	(3,519)	(1,977,807)
On balance	(132,275)	(355,093)	(1,314,981)	(3,519)	(1,802,349)
Off balance	(13,437)	(33,869)	(128,152)	-	(175,458)
Carrying amount	30,354,198	9,194,438	777,597	19,448	40,326,233
On balance	17,888,632	6,731,511	609,172	19,448	25,229,315
Off balance*	12,465,566	2,462,927	168,425	-	15,096,918

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line "Provisions".

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Exposure to credit risk ("continued")

Lease receivables, on and off-balance – Assets Quality:

In RON thousands	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
As of 30 June 2021					
Gross exposure	3,343,296	399,043	345,670	-	4,088,009
On balance	3,180,974	395,032	337,000	-	3,913,006
Off balance	162,322	4,011	8,670	-	175,003
Allowance for impairment	(69,344)	(34,364)	(169,699)	-	(273,407)
On balance	(66,856)	(34,330)	(169,123)	-	(270,309)
Off balance	(2,488)	(34)	(576)	-	(3,098)
Carrying amount	3,273,952	364,679	175,971	-	3,814,602
On balance	3,114,118	360,702	167,877	-	3,642,697
Off balance*	159,834	3,977	8,094	-	171,905
As of 31st of December 2020					
Gross exposure	3,224,802	333,497	339,997	-	3,898,296
On balance	3,134,267	333,132	338,193	-	3,805,592
Off balance	90,535	365	1,804	-	92,704
Allowance for impairment	(69,929)	(45,178)	(175,947)	-	(291,054)
On balance	(68,893)	(45,176)	(175,709)	-	(289,778)
Off balance	(1,036)	(2)	(238)	-	(1,276)
Carrying amount	3,154,873	288,319	164,050	-	3,607,242
On balance	3,065,374	287,956	162,484	-	3,515,814
Off balance*	89,499	363	1,566	-	91,428

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line "Provisions".

The tables below present for the Group the breakdown of loans to customers by **business segment** and **asset quality types**, including also the allocated **collaterals** for the respective asset quality classes, separately for on balance sheet exposures and off balance sheet exposures.

The value of collaterals presented in the following tables represents the market value capped at individual loan exposure level and further more adjusted (haircuts applied) as per internal procedure regarding loan impairment computation. The value of collaterals disclosed in the narrative disclosures under the above mentioned tables represents market value of collaterals before any haircuts applied.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

30.06.2021					
RON thousands	Total out of which*:	Corporate	SME	Private Individuals	Private banking
Individually significant impaired loans					
Stage 3	1,379,524	1,038,058	236,501	84,949	20,016
Gross amount	1,379,524	1,038,058	236,501	84,949	20,016
Allowance for impairment	(1,108,849)	(819,468)	(192,636)	(77,401)	(19,344)
Carrying amount	270,675	218,590	43,865	7,548	672
Fair value of collateral	194,767	133,852	39,739	19,476	1,700
Property	148,696	101,063	27,757	18,506	1,370
Goods	11,500	7,911	3,589	-	-
Assignment of receivables	11,748	11,480	268	-	-
Other collateral	22,823	13,398	8,125	970	330
Other impaired loans					
Stage 3	466,690	37,621	83,071	345,700	298
Gross amount	466,690	37,621	83,071	345,700	298
Allowance for impairment	(229,152)	(21,801)	(44,940)	(162,255)	(156)
Carrying amount	237,538	15,820	38,131	183,445	142
Fair value of collateral	226,330	23,628	36,496	166,200	6
Property	205,282	18,940	25,804	160,536	2
Goods	10,779	3,959	6,531	289	-
Assignment of receivables	462	460	2	-	-
Other collateral	9,807	269	4,159	5,375	4
Past due but not impaired					
Stage 1	2,461,198	357,292	92,618	2,010,167	1,121
Stage 2	702,849	177,482	86,379	438,893	95
Gross amount	3,164,047	534,774	178,997	2,449,060	1,216
Allowance for impairment	(132,247)	(6,820)	(7,166)	(118,257)	(4)
Carrying amount	3,031,800	527,954	171,831	2,330,803	1,212
Neither past due nor impaired					
Stage 1	17,391,145	10,227,851	2,299,174	4,844,134	19,986
Stage 2	6,059,122	4,511,030	454,863	1,061,560	31,669
Gross amount	23,450,267	14,738,881	2,754,037	5,905,694	51,655
Allowance for impairment	(308,099)	(233,609)	(42,146)	(31,969)	(375)
Carrying Amount	23,142,168	14,505,272	2,711,891	5,873,725	51,280
Total carrying amount	26,682,181	15,267,636	2,965,718	8,395,521	53,306

^{*} Out of the total gross receivables of RON thousands 28,460,528 as at June 30, 2021, there are loans in amount of RON thousands 69,236 for which the Group has not recognized a loss allowance because of the collateral value. These collaterals held as security have a total market value in amount of RON thousands 443,253 as at June 30, 2021 and represent mainly immovable properties, movables assets (equipment and vehicles) and cash collaterals, which can be subject to a real guarantee/mortgage.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

RON thousands	31.12.2020					
Stage 3 1,390,535 1,107,641 190,556 72,244 20 Gross amount 1,390,535 1,107,641 190,556 72,244 20 Allowance for impairment (1,049,462) (819,346) (150,379) (64,736) (15 Carrying amount 341,073 288,295 40,177 7,508 5 Fair value of collateral 287,947 207,864 53,076 12,815 14 Property 187,107 126,717 34,625 11,936 13 Goods 40,804 37,045 3,759 - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other impaired loans 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 <			Corporate	SME		Private banking
Gross amount 1,390,535 1,107,641 190,556 72,244 20 Allowance for impairment (1,049,462) (819,346) (150,379) (64,736) (15 Carrying amount 341,073 288,295 40,177 7,508 12 Fair value of collateral 287,947 207,864 53,076 12,815 14 Property 187,107 126,717 34,625 11,936 1 Goods 40,804 37,045 3,759 - - Assignment of receivables 29,946 29,946 - - - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 - Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 - Gross amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 179,099 - Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 -	Individually significant impaired loans					
Allowance for impairment (1,049,462) (819,346) (150,379) (64,736) (15 Carrying amount 341,073 288,295 40,177 7,508 5 Fair value of collateral 287,947 207,864 53,076 12,815 12 Property 187,107 126,717 34,625 11,936 11 Goods 40,804 37,045 3,759 - Assignment of receivables 29,946 29,946 - - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other impaired loans 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,699 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307	Stage 3	1,390,535	1,107,641	190,556		20,094
Carrying amount 341,073 288,295 40,177 7,508 5 Fair value of collateral 287,947 207,864 53,076 12,815 14 Property 187,107 126,717 34,625 11,936 1 Goods 40,804 37,045 3,759 - Assignment of receivables 29,946 29,946 - - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other impaired loans 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,949 145,157 Goods 1,417<	Gross amount	1,390,535	1,107,641	190,556	72,244	20,094
Fair value of collateral 287,947 207,864 53,076 12,815 14 Property 187,107 126,717 34,625 11,936 13 Goods 40,804 37,045 3,759 - Assignment of receivables 29,946 29,946 - - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other impaired loans 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316	Allowance for impairment	(1,049,462)	(819,346)	(150,379)	(64,736)	(15,001)
Property 187,107 126,717 34,625 11,936 12,000 Goods 40,804 37,045 3,759 - Assignment of receivables 29,946 29,946 - - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other impaired loans 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920		341,073	288,295	40,177	7,508	5,093
Goods 40,804 37,045 3,759 - Assignment of receivables 29,946 29,946 - - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other impaired loans 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Stage 3 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401	Fair value of collateral	287,947	207,864	53,076	12,815	14,192
Assignment of receivables 29,946 29,946 - - Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other impaired loans 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,4	Property	187,107	126,717	34,625	11,936	13,829
Other collateral 30,090 14,156 14,692 879 Other impaired loans 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764<	Goods	40,804	37,045	3,759	-	-
Other impaired loans Stage 3 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 2 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 3 Allowance for im	Assignment of receivables	29,946	29,946	-	-	-
Stage 3 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 2 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) <td>Other collateral</td> <td>30,090</td> <td>14,156</td> <td>14,692</td> <td>879</td> <td>363</td>	Other collateral	30,090	14,156	14,692	879	363
Gross amount 533,618 55,168 114,011 364,406 Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 3 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount <td< td=""><td>Other impaired loans</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Other impaired loans					
Allowance for impairment (265,519) (33,799) (61,608) (170,099) Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 2 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Stage	Stage 3	533,618	55,168	114,011	364,406	33
Carrying amount 268,099 21,369 52,403 194,307 Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 3 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 3 Neither past due nor impaired 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 19	Gross amount	533,618	55,168	114,011	364,406	33
Fair value of collateral 206,741 24,696 33,552 148,470 Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 3 Neither past due nor impaired 35,432 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146	Allowance for impairment	(265,519)	(33,799)	(61,608)	(170,099)	(13)
Property 189,969 18,840 25,949 145,157 Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 15 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726	Carrying amount	268,099	21,369	52,403	194,307	20
Goods 8,316 2,519 5,490 307 Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 3 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired 5tage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 19 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422)	Fair value of collateral	206,741	24,696	33,552	148,470	23
Assignment of receivables 1,417 1,417 - - Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 2 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired 5tage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 15 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Property	189,969	18,840	25,949	145,157	23
Other collateral 7,039 1,920 2,113 3,006 Past due but not impaired Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired 81,7463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 1 Stage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 1 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 3 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Goods	8,316	2,519	5,490	307	-
Past due but not impaired Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 19 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Assignment of receivables	1,417	1,417	-	-	-
Stage 1 557,194 305,920 161,802 89,472 Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 19 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Other collateral	7,039	1,920	2,113	3,006	-
Stage 2 652,983 285,844 99,401 266,611 3 Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired 5tage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 1 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Past due but not impaired					
Gross amount 1,210,177 591,764 261,203 356,083 1 Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 19 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Stage 1	557,194	305,920	161,802	89,472	-
Allowance for impairment (68,946) (14,025) (10,831) (44,049) Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 15 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Stage 2	652,983	285,844	99,401	266,611	1,127
Carrying amount 1,141,231 577,739 250,372 312,034 1 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 19 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Gross amount	1,210,177	591,764	261,203	356,083	1,127
Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 19 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Allowance for impairment	(68,946)	(14,025)	(10,831)	(44,049)	(41)
Stage 1 17,463,713 9,113,407 2,092,561 6,238,609 19 Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Carrying amount	1,141,231	577,739	250,372	312,034	1,086
Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Neither past due nor impaired					
Stage 2 6,433,621 4,387,691 524,923 1,487,537 33 Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Stage 1	17,463,713	9,113,407	2,092,561	6,238,609	19,136
Gross amount 23,897,334 13,501,098 2,617,484 7,726,146 52 Allowance for impairment (418,422) (253,502) (49,164) (115,425)	Stage 2		4,387,691	524,923	1,487,537	33,470
		23,897,334	13,501,098	2,617,484	7,726,146	52,606
	Allowance for impairment	(418,422)	(253,502)	(49,164)	(115,425)	(331)
Carrying Amount 23,478,912 13,247,596 2,568,320 7,610,721 57	Carrying Amount	23,478,912	13,247,596	2,568,320	7,610,721	52,275
Total carrying amount 25,229,315 14,134,999 2,911,272 8,124,570 58	Total carrying amount	25,229,315	14,134,999	2,911,272	8,124,570	58,474

^{*} Out of the total gross receivables of RON thousands 27,031,664 as at December 31, 2020, there are loans in amount of RON thousands 218,155 for which the Group has not recognized a loss allowance because of the collateral value. These collaterals held as security have a total market value in amount of RON thousands 1,077,720 as at December 31, 2020 and represent mainly immovable properties, movables assets (equipment and vehicles) and cash collaterals, which can be subject to a real guarantee/mortgage.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

30.06.2021					
RON thousands	Total out of which:	Cornorate SMF		Private Individuals	Private banking
Off balance - Loan commitments					
Stage 1	10,512,857	9,045,170	1,153,488	310,499	3,700
Stage 2	1,702,970	1,485,936	137,551	74,842	4,641
Stage 3	119,186	94,335	21,309	3,323	219
Gross amount	12,335,013	10,625,441	1,312,348	388,664	8,560
Allowance for impairment	(79,742)	(70,846)	(7,035)	(1,860)	(1)
Carrying amount*	12,255,271	10,554,595	1,305,313	386,804	8,559
Off balance - Letters of credit					
Stage 1	115,051	115,045	6	-	-
Stage 2	56,991	56,991	-	-	-
Stage 3	237	237	-	-	-
Gross amount	172,279	172,273	6	-	-
Allowance for impairment	(1,607)	(1,607)	-	-	-
Carrying amount*	170,672	170,666	6	-	-
Off balance - Guarantees issued					
Stage 1	2,542,131	2,494,050	46,942	828	311
Stage 2	909,468	879,997	21,668	2,106	5,697
Stage 3	126,735	118,040	7,897	428	370
Gross amount	3,578,334	3,492,087	76,507	3,362	6,378
Allowance for impairment	(99,034)	(92,836)	(5,802)	(156)	(240)
Carrying amount*	3,479,300	3,399,251	70,705	3,206	6,138
Total carrying amount	15,905,243	14,124,512	1,376,024	390,010	14,697

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line "Provisions".

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

31.12.2020					
RON thousands	Total out of which: Corporate SM		SME	Private Individuals	Private banking
Off balance - Loan commitments					
Stage 1	9,517,088	8,155,417	1,035,308	322,415	3,948
Stage 2	1,515,983	1,269,874	164,124	77,353	4,632
Stage 3	143,735	104,640	32,397	6,461	237
Gross amount	11,176,806	9,529,931	1,231,829	406,229	8,817
Allowance for impairment	(67,636)	(60,492)	(4,380)	(2,762)	(2)
Carrying amount*	11,109,170	9,469,439	1,227,449	403,467	8,815
Off balance - Letters of credit					
Stage 1	58,352	58,216	136	-	-
Stage 2	49,992	49,992	-	-	-
Stage 3	1,001	1,001	-	-	-
Gross amount	109,345	109,209	136	-	-
Allowance for impairment	(1,706)	(1,705)	(1)	-	-
Carrying amount*	107,639	107,504	135	-	-
Off balance - Guarantees issued					
Stage 1	2,903,563	2,844,183	58,237	854	289
Stage 2	930,821	901,777	21,016	2,286	5,742
Stage 3	151,841	147,345	3,346	420	730
Gross amount	3,986,225	3,893,305	82,599	3,560	6,761
Allowance for impairment	(106,115)	(102,547)	(3,054)	(166)	(348)
Carrying amount*	3,880,110	3,790,758	79,545	3,394	6,413
Total carrying amount	15,096,919	13,367,701	1,307,129	406,861	15,228

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line "Provisions".

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Exposure to credit risk ("continued")

The tables below present the breakdown of **lease receivables** by business segment and asset quality types, including also the allocated collaterals for the respective asset quality classes, separately for on balance sheet exposures and off balance sheet exposures.

RON thousands	Total out of which*:	Corporate	SME	Private
Individually significant impaired loans				Individuals
Stage 3	230,070	45,911	183,256	903
Gross amount	230,070	45,911	183,256	903
Allowance for impairment	(142,558)	(25,168)	(116,487)	(903)
Carrying amount	87,512	20,743	66,769	-
Fair value of collateral	85,443	20,190	65,253	-
Property	43,779	-	43,779	-
Vehicles and equipment	41,603	20,190	21,413	-
Other collateral	61	-	61	-
Other impaired loans				
Stage 3	106,930	1,201	103,336	2,393
Gross amount	106,930	1,201	103,336	2,393
Allowance for impairment	(26,564)	(381)	(25,249)	(934)
Carrying amount	80,366	820	78,087	1,459
Fair value of collateral	73,324	804	71,208	1,312
Vehicles and equipment	73,259	804	71,143	1,312
Other collateral	65	-	65	-
Past due but not impaired				
Stage 1	71,575	2,342	67,458	1,775
Stage 2	61,263	-	61,176	87
Gross amount	132,838	2,342	128,634	1,862
Allowance for impairment	(1,981)	(15)	(1,945)	(21)
Carrying amount	130,857	2,327	126,689	1,841
Neither past due nor impaired				
Stage 1	3,109,399	202,333	2,830,266	76,800
Stage 2	333,769	665	331,423	1,681
Gross amount	3,443,168	202,998	3,161,689	78,481
Allowance for impairment	(99,206)	(22,470)	(76,183)	(553)
Carrying Amount	3,343,962	180,528	3,085,506	77,928
Total carrying amount	3,642,697	204,418	3,357,051	81,228

^{*} Out of the total gross receivables of RON thousands 3,913,006 as at June 30, 2021, there are lease receivables in amount of RON thousands 25,719 for which UniCredit Leasing has not recognized a loss allowance because of the collateral value. These collaterals held as security have a total market value in amount of RON thousands 70,021 as at June 30, 2021 and they represent Asset Property, Cash Collaterals and Immovable Mortgages.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Gross amount 224,407 55,408 168,045 954 Allowance for impairment (144,223) (33,630) (109,639) (954) Carrying amount 80,184 21,778 58,406 — Fair value of collateral 78,602 21,067 57,535 — Property 51,231 — 51,231 — Vehicles and equipment 27,246 21,067 6,179 — Other collateral 125 — 125 — Other impaired loans — 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,408 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 313,458 2,928	31.12.2020				
Stage 3 224,407 55,408 168,045 954 Gross amount 224,407 55,408 168,045 954 Allowance for impairment (144,223) (33,630) (109,639) (954) Carrying amount 80,184 21,778 58,406	RON thousands	Total out of which*:	Corporate	SME	
Goss amount 224,407 55,408 168,045 954 Allowance for impairment (144,223) (33,630) (109,639) (954) Carrying amount 80,184 21,778 58,406 — Fair value of collateral 78,602 21,067 57,535 — Property 51,231 — 51,231 — Vehicles and equipment 27,246 21,067 6,179 — Other collateral 125 — 125 — Other impaired loans — 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 134,458 2,928	Individually significant impaired loans				
Allowance for impairment (144,223) (33,630) (109,639) (954) Carrying amount 80,184 21,778 58,406 - Fair value of collateral 78,602 21,067 57,535 - Property 51,231 - 51,231 - Vehicles and equipment 27,246 21,067 6,179 - Other collateral 125 - 125 - Other collateral 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 313,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 1 13,458 2,928 127,063	Stage 3	224,407	55,408	168,045	954
Carrying amount 80,184 21,778 58,406 - Fair value of collateral 78,602 21,067 57,535 - Property 51,231 - 51,231 - Vehicles and equipment 27,246 21,067 6,179 - Other collateral 125 - 125 - Other impaired loans - 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725	Gross amount	224,407	55,408	168,045	954
Fair value of collateral 78,602 21,067 57,535 - Property 51,231 - 51,231 - Vehicles and equipment 27,246 21,067 6,179 - Other collateral 125 - 125 - Other impaired loans - 13,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,488 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725	Allowance for impairment	(144,223)	(33,630)	(109,639)	(954)
Property 51,231 - 51,231 - 51,231 Vehicles and equipment 27,246 21,067 6,179 125 Other collateral 125 - 125 125 Other impaired loans - 13,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - 80 - 80 Etage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) 160 (3,026) 83 Carrying amount	Carrying amount	80,184	21,778	58,406	-
Vehicles and equipment 27,246 21,067 6,179 - Other collateral 125 - 125 - Other impaired loans 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired 80 - 80 - Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83)	Fair value of collateral	78,602	21,067	57,535	-
Other collateral 125 - 125 - Other impaired loans Stage 3 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired 80 - 80 - Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 <th< td=""><td>Property</td><td>51,231</td><td>-</td><td>51,231</td><td>-</td></th<>	Property	51,231	-	51,231	-
Other impaired loans Stage 3 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired 80 - 80 - Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907	Vehicles and equipment	27,246	21,067	6,179	-
Stage 3 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - 80 - - Other collateral 80 - 80 - 80 - - - Other collateral 80 - 80 - 80 - - - - Other collateral 80 - 80 - 80 -	Other collateral	125	-	125	-
Gross amount 113,786 2,633 108,376 2,777 Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired 80 - 80 - Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 <td>Other impaired loans</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Other impaired loans				
Allowance for impairment (31,486) (742) (29,813) (931) Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired 80 - 80 - Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101	Stage 3	113,786	2,633	108,376	2,777
Carrying amount 82,300 1,891 78,563 1,846 Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired - 80 - 80 - Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,0	Gross amount	113,786	2,633	108,376	2,777
Fair value of collateral 70,574 1,613 67,488 1,473 Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired - 80 - 80 - Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 <t< td=""><td>Allowance for impairment</td><td>(31,486)</td><td>(742)</td><td>(29,813)</td><td>(931)</td></t<>	Allowance for impairment	(31,486)	(742)	(29,813)	(931)
Vehicles and equipment 70,494 1,613 67,408 1,473 Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Carrying amount	82,300	1,891	78,563	1,846
Other collateral 80 - 80 - Past due but not impaired Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Fair value of collateral	70,574	1,613	67,488	1,473
Past due but not impaired Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 1 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Vehicles and equipment	70,494	1,613	67,408	1,473
Stage 1 134,458 2,928 127,063 4,467 Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Other collateral	80	-	80	-
Stage 2 19,735 - 19,010 725 Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Past due but not impaired				
Gross amount 154,193 2,928 146,073 5,192 Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Stage 1	134,458	2,928	127,063	4,467
Allowance for impairment (3,125) (16) (3,026) (83) Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Stage 2	19,735	-	19,010	725
Carrying amount 151,068 2,912 143,047 5,109 Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Gross amount	154,193	2,928	146,073	5,192
Neither past due nor impaired Stage 1 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Allowance for impairment	(3,125)	(16)	(3,026)	(83)
Stage 1 2,999,809 254,404 2,671,031 74,374 Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Carrying amount	151,068	2,912	143,047	5,109
Stage 2 313,397 1,703 310,907 787 Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Neither past due nor impaired				
Gross amount 3,313,206 256,107 2,981,938 75,161 Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Stage 1	2,999,809	254,404	2,671,031	74,374
Allowance for impairment (110,944) (9,281) (101,066) (597) Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Stage 2	313,397	1,703	310,907	787
Carrying Amount 3,202,262 246,826 2,880,872 74,564	Gross amount	3,313,206	256,107	2,981,938	75,161
	Allowance for impairment	(110,944)	(9,281)	(101,066)	(597)
Total carrying amount 3,515,814 273,407 3,160,888 81,519	Carrying Amount	3,202,262	246,826	2,880,872	74,564
	Total carrying amount	3,515,814	273,407	3,160,888	81,519

^{*} Out of the total gross receivables of RON thousands 3,805,592 as at December 31, 2020, there are lease receivables in amount of RON thousands 21,553 for which UniCredit Leasing has not recognized a loss allowance because of the collateral value. These collaterals held as security have a total market value in amount of RON thousands 52,121 as at December 31, 2020 and they represent Asset Property, Cash Collaterals and Immovable Mortgages.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

30.06.2021				
RON thousands	Total out of which:	Corporate	SME	Private Individuals
Off balance - Loan commitments				
Stage 1	162,322	42,583	118,898	841
Stage 2	4,011	-	4,011	1
Stage 3	8,670	-	8,670	-
Gross amount	175,003	42,583	131,579	841
Allowance for impairment	(3,098)	(839)	(2,254)	(5)
Carrying amount*	171,905	41,744	129,325	836

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line Provisions.

31.12.2020				
RON thousands	Total out of which:	Corporate	SME	Private Individuals
Off balance - Loan commitments				
Stage 1	90,536	13,656	76,021	859
Stage 2	365	-	365	-
Stage 3	1,805	110	1,695	-
Gross amount	92,706	13,766	78,081	859
Allowance for impairment	(1,276)	(220)	(1,052)	(4)
Carrying amount*	91,430	13,546	77,029	855

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line Provisions.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Exposure to credit risk ("continued")

The tables below present the breakdown of loans and advances to customers by risk grades, separately for on balance sheet exposures and off balance sheet exposures.

30.06.2021					
RON thousands					
Loans and advances to customers at amortized cost (on balance)	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-3 : performing (low risk)	1,550,343	153,864	143	-	1,704,350
Grades 4-6: performing (medium risk)	17,315,757	4,760,401	14,533	-	22,090,691
Grades 7-8 : performing (in observation & substandard)	659,140	1,748,887	14,948	19,236	2,422,975
Grade 8 : impaired	-	-	1,611,046	2,872	1,611,046
Grade 9: impaired	-	-	35,872	-	35,872
Grade 10: impaired	-	-	71,151	-	71,151
Unrated	327,103	98,819	98,521	-	524,443
Total gross amount	19,852,343	6,761,971	1,846,214	22,108	28,460,528
Loss allowance	(150,768)	(289,576)	(1,338,003)	(3,218)	(1,778,347)
Carrying amount	19,701,575	6,472,395	508,211	18,890	26,682,181

31.12.2020					
RON thousands					
Loans and advances to customers at amortized cost (on balance)	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-3 : performing (low risk)	2,971,602	315,129	-	-	3,286,731
Grades 4-6: performing (medium risk)	14,402,117	4,600,077	-	-	19,002,194
Grades 7-8 : performing (in observation & substandard)	642,783	2,159,233	-	19,861	2,802,016
Grade 8 : impaired	-	-	1,629,350	3,106	1,629,350
Grade 9: impaired	-	-	113,853	-	113,853
Grade 10: impaired	-	-	180,950	-	180,950
Unrated	4,405	12,165	-	-	16,570
Total gross amount	18,020,907	7,086,604	1,924,153	22,967	27,031,664
Loss allowance	(132,275)	(355,093)	(1,314,981)	(3,519)	(1,802,349)
Carrying amount	17,888,632	6,731,511	609,172	19,448	25,229,315

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

30.06.2021					
RON thousands					
Loans and advances to customers at amortized cost (off balance)	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-3 : performing (low risk)	4,779,438	565,338	(383)	-	5,344,393
Grades 4-6: performing (medium risk)	8,165,952	1,550,772	691	-	9,717,415
Grades 7-8 : performing (in observation & substandard)	161,302	544,963	403	-	706,668
Grade 8 : impaired	=	-	234,682	-	234,682
Grade 9: impaired	-	-	8,151	-	8,151
Grade 10: impaired	=	-	667	-	667
Unrated	63,348	8,356	1,946	-	73,650
Total gross amount	13,170,040	2,669,429	246,157	-	16,085,626
Loss allowance	(10,975)	(39,761)	(129,647)	-	(180,383)
Carrying amount*	13,159,065	2,629,668	116,510	-	15,905,243

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line Provisions.

31.12.2020 RON thousands					
Loans and advances to customers at amortized cost (off balance)	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-3 : performing (low risk)	4,241,584	431,773	5,613	-	4,678,970
Grades 4-6: performing (medium risk)	7,973,551	1,390,566	-	-	9,364,117
Grades 7-8 : performing (in observation & substandard)	259,621	666,131	-	-	925,752
Grade 8 : impaired	-	-	261,068	-	261,068
Grade 9: impaired	-	-	29,699	-	29,699
Grade 10: impaired	-	-	197	=	197
Unrated	4,247	8,326	-	-	12,573
Total gross amount	12,479,003	2,496,796	296,577	-	15,272,376
Loss allowance	(13,437)	(33,869)	(128,152)	-	(175,458)
Carrying amount*	12,465,566	2,462,927	168,425	-	15,096,918

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line Provisions.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

30.06.2021 In RON thousands					
Lease receivables (on balance)	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-3 : performing (low risk)	16,448	-	-	-	16,448
Grades 4-6: performing (medium risk)	2,640,920	298,192	-	-	2,939,112
Grades 7-8 : performing (in observation & substandard)	523,606	96,840	-	-	620,446
Grade 8 : impaired	-	-	269,277	-	269,277
Grade 10: impaired	-	-	67,723	-	67,723
Total gross amount	3,180,974	395,032	337,000	-	3,913,006
Loss allowance	(66,856)	(34,330)	(169,123)	-	(270,309)
Carrying amount	3,114,118	360,702	167,877	-	3,642,697

31.12.2020 In RON thousands					
Lease receivables (on balance)	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-3 : performing (low risk)	13,848	-	-	-	13,848
Grades 4-6: performing (medium risk)	2,304,637	274,368	-	-	2,579,005
Grades 7-8 : performing (in observation & substandard)	815,782	58,764	-	-	874,546
Grade 8 : impaired	-	-	235,749	-	235,749
Grade 10: impaired	-	-	102,444	-	102,444
Total gross amount	3,134,267	333,132	338,193	-	3,805,592
Loss allowance	(68,893)	(45,176)	(175,709)	-	(289,778)
Carrying amount	3,065,374	287,956	162,484	-	3,515,814

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

30.06.2021 In RON thousands					
Lease receivables (off balance)	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-3 : performing (low risk)	1,674	-	-	-	1,674
Grades 4-6: performing (medium risk)	145,960	3,791	-	-	149,751
Grades 7-8 : performing (in observation & substandard)	14,454	220	-	-	14,674
Grade 8 : impaired	234	-	8,590	-	8,824
Grade 10: impaired	=	=	80	=	80
Total gross amount	162,322	4,011	8,670	-	175,003
Loss allowance	(2,488)	(34)	(576)	-	(3,098)
Carrying amount*	159,834	3,977	8,094	-	171,905

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line Provisions.

31.12.2020 In RON thousands					
Lease receivables (off balance)	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-3 : performing (low risk)	257	-	-	-	257
Grades 4-6: performing (medium risk)	79,821	259	-	-	80,080
Grades 7-8 : performing (in observation & substandard)	10,457	106	-	-	10,563
Grade 8 : impaired	-	-	1,725	-	1,725
Grade 10: impaired	=	=	79	-	79
Total gross amount	90,535	365	1,804	-	92,704
Loss allowance	(1,035)	(2)	(238)	-	(1,275)
Carrying amount*	89,500	363	1,566	-	91,429

^{*)} Carrying amount for off balance includes the provisions booked in balance sheet in line Provisions.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Exposure to credit risk ("continued")

The tables below present the breakdown of loans and advances to banks by risk grades, separately for on balance sheet exposures and off balance sheet exposures

30.06.2021					
RON thousands					
Loans and advances to banks at amortized cost	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-8 : performing	196,772	-	-	-	196,772
Total gross amount	196,772	-	-	-	196,772
Loss allowance	(68)	-	-	-	(68)
Carrying amount	196,704	-	-	-	196,704
Gross amount - off balance	1,932,510	40,618	-	-	1,973,128
Loss allowance - off balance	(156)	(27)	-	-	(183)
Carrying amount - off balance	1,932,354	40,591	-	-	1,972,945

31.12.2020					
RON thousands					
Loans and advances to banks at amortized cost	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-8 : performing	212,187	-	-	-	212,187
Total gross amount	212,187	-	-	-	212,187
Loss allowance	(57)	-	-	-	(57)
Carrying amount	212,130	-	-	-	212,130
Gross amount - off balance	1,791,306	46,824	-	-	1,838,130
Loss allowance - off balance	(172)	(30)	-	-	(202)
Carrying amount - off balance	1,791,134	46,794	-	-	1,837,928

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Exposure to credit risk ("continued")

The tables below present the breakdown of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income by risk grades.

30.06.2021 RON thousands					
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-8 : performing	2,213,146	-	-	-	2,213,146
Total gross amount	2,213,146	-	-	-	2,213,146
Loss allowance	(1,270)	-	-	-	(1,270)
Carrying amount	2,211,876	-	-	-	2,211,876

31.12.2020					
RON thousands					
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	Stage 1 12- month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-8 : performing	3,022,925	-	-	-	3,022,925
Total gross amount	3,022,925	-	-	-	3,022,925
Loss allowance	(2,552)	-	-	-	(2,552)
Carrying amount	3,020,373	-	-	-	3,020,373

The tables below present the breakdown of debt instruments at amortized cost by risk grades.

30.06.2021					
RON thousands					
Debt instruments at amortized cost	Stage 1 12-month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-8 : performing	7,855,113	-	-	-	7,855,113
Total gross amount	7,855,113	-	-	-	7,855,113
Loss allowance	(2,025)	-	-	-	(2,025)
Carrying amount	7,853,088	-	-	-	7,853,088

31.12.2020					
RON thousands					
Debt instruments at amortized cost	Stage 1 12-month ECL	Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL	Of which: POCI financial assets	Total
Grades 1-8 : performing	6,153,873	-	-	-	6,153,873
Total gross amount	6,153,873	-	-	-	6,153,873
Loss allowance	(5,735)	-	-	-	(5,735)
Carrying amount	6,148,138	-	-	-	6,148,138

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Exposure to credit risk ("continued")

• Concentration of credit risk related to loans and advances to customers

The Group monitors concentrations of credit risk by sector of activity, client segment, products, ratings, geographical area on a quarterly basis. An analysis of concentrations of credit risk by industry at the reporting date is shown below:

Loans to customers at amortised cost - ON balance		30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Private entities (including individuals)		8,858,598	8,592,739
SME	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	1,250,018	1,306,236
	C Manufacturing	532,903	515,541
	A Agriculture - forestry - fisheries	468,790	422,895
	F Construction and civil engineering	221,367	182,684
	H Transport and storage services	455,592	444,495
	Other services	323,934	311,406
Total SME		3,252,604	3,183,257
Corporate	C Manufacturing	4,679,488	4,534,381
	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	4,304,963	3,973,897
	L Real estate	1,734,999	1,751,353
	K Financial and insurance institutions	1,202,601	770,510
	A Agriculture - forestry - fisheries	1,099,661	1,079,336
	Other services	3,327,614	3,146,191
Total Corporate		16,349,326	15,255,668
Total		28,460,528	27,031,664
Allowance for impairment		(1,778,347)	(1,802,349)
Carrying amount		26,682,181	25,229,315

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Exposure to credit risk ("continued")

• Concentration of credit risk related to loans and advances to customers (continued)

Loans to customers at amortised co	ost - OFF balance	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Private entities (including individuals)		406,964	425,371
Loans commitments			-,-
	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	766,572	660,458
SME	C Manufacturing	201,017	178,381
	F Construction and civil engineering	110,021	107,129
	A Agriculture - forestry - fisheries	95,490	107,738
	H Transport and storage services	48,700	53,396
	Other industries	90,548	124,726
Total SME		1,312,348	1,231,828
	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	2,789,324	2,652,868
	C Manufacturing	2,451,733	2,671,977
	D Production and supply of electricity, gas,		
Corporate	steam and air conditioning	1,886,249	1,326,094
•	K Financial and insurance institutions	340,984	458,596
	F Construction and civil engineering	712,317	650,704
	Other industries	2,444,833	1,769,691
Total Corporate		10,625,440	9,529,930
Total loans commitments		11,937,788	10,761,758
Letters of credit			· · ·
	C Manufacturing	6	-
SME	Other industries	-	136
Total SME		6	136
	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	147,512	93,037
Canada at a	C Manufacturing	23,066	12,806
Corporate	H Transport and storage services	913	3,195
	F Construction and civil engineering	782	170
Total Corporate		172,273	109,208
Total letters of credit		172,279	109,344
Financial guarantees		, -	,-
,	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	24,124	26,937
	F Construction and civil engineering	13,660	13,431
G. 4.5	C Manufacturing	10,871	12,003
SME	N Administrative and support service activities	5,795	6,551
	A Agriculture - forestry - fisheries	4,501	4,514
	Other industries	17,556	19,163
Total SME		76,507	82,599
	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	1,155,587	1,195,289
	F Construction and civil engineering	792,706	812,330
	D Production and supply of electricity, gas,		
Corporate	steam and air conditioning	522,501	793,680
	C Manufacturing	356,927	235,265
	J Information and communication	172,987	172,330
	Other Industries	491,380	684,410
Total Corporate		3,492,088	3,893,304
Total financial guarantees		3,568,595	3,975,903
TOTAL Off balance sheet exposure			
for loans to customers		16,085,626	15,272,376
Allowance for impairment		(180,383)	(175,458)
Carrying amount		15,905,243	15,096,918

4. RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Credit risk ("continued")

Exposure to credit risk ("continued")

Concentration of credit risk related to lease receivables

Lease receivables at amortised cost - ON balance		30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Private entities (including individuals)		83,639	84,084
SME	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	589,710	570,378
	F Construction and civil engineering	565,022	497,635
	C Manufacturing	522,376	496,453
	H Transport and storage services	512,161	546,227
	M Professional, scientific and technical activities	229,200	223,107
	Other services	1,158,445	1,070,632
Total SME		3,576,914	3,404,432
Corporate	C Manufacturing	122,088	153,539
	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	58,032	70,880
	H Transport and storage services	46,677	40,516
	J Information and communication	15,619	18,881
	A Agriculture - forestry - fisheries	7,140	13,244
	Other services	2,897	20,016
Total Corporate		252,453	317,076
Total		3,913,006	3,805,592
Allowance for impairment		(270,309)	(289,778)
Carrying amount		3,642,697	3,515,814

Lease receivables at amortised cost - OFF balance		30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Private entities (including individuals)		841	859
Loan commitments			
SME	C Manufacturing	29,489	16,591
	F Construction and civil engineering	23,414	9,977
	H Transport and storage services	19,373	5,442
	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	15,728	6,068
	L Real estate	12,067	10,469
	Other Industries	31,508	29,534
Total SME		131,579	78,081
Corporate	G Commerce - wholesale and retail	31,240	6,205
	C Manufacturing	10,522	7,560
	H Transport and storage services	599	-
	Q Medical and social activities	222	=
Total Corporate		42,583	13,765
Total		175,003	92,705
Allowance for impairment		(3,098)	(1,276)
Carrying amount		171,905	91,429

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

The Group makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Estimates and judgements are periodically evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

a) Key sources of estimation uncertainty

Identification and measurement of impairment - Prospective information for the calculation of value adjustments

Loans and advances to customers, loans and advances to banks and debt instruments classified classified as financial assets at amortized cost, financial assets at fair value through comprehensive income (with the exception of equity instruments) and relevant off-balance sheet exposures are tested for impairment as required by IFRS9.

In this regard, these instruments are classified in stage 1, stage 2 or stage 3 according to their absolute or relative credit quality with respect to initial disbursement. Specifically:

- stage 1: includes (i) newly issued or acquired credit exposures, (ii) exposures for which credit risk has not significantly deteriorated since initial recognition, (iii) exposures having low credit risk (low credit risk exemption);
- stage 2: includes credit exposures that, although performing, have seen their credit risk significantly deteriorating since initial recognition;
- stage 3: includes impaired credit exposures.

For exposures in stage 1, impairment is equal to the expected loss calculated over a time horizon of up to one year. For exposures in stages 2 or 3, impairment is equal to the expected loss calculated over a time period corresponding to the entire duration of the exposure.

The Group has developed specific models for calculating the expected loss; such models are based on the parameters of Probability of Default (PD), Loss Given Default (LGD), Exposure at Default (EAD) and on the effective interest rate. In particular:

- the PD represents the probability of occurrence of an event of default of the credit exposure, in a defined time lag (i.e. 1 year);
- the LGD represents the percentage of the estimated loss, and thus the expected rate of recovery, at the date of occurrence of the default event of the credit exposure;
- the EAD (Exposure at Default) represents the measure of the exposure at the time of the event of default of the credit exposure;
- the Effective interest rate is the discount rate that expresses of the time value of money.

The expected credit loss deriving from the parameters described in the previous paragraph considers macroeconomic forecasts through the application of multiple scenarios to the "forward looking" components in order to compensate the partial non-linearity naturally present in the correlation between macroeconomic changes and credit risk. Specifically, the non-linearity effect was incorporated through the estimation of an overlay factor directly applied to the portfolio Expected Credit Loss.

The process defined to include macroeconomic multiple scenarios is fully consistent with macroeconomic forecast processes used by the Group for additional risk management objectives (as for example processes adopted to calculate expected credit losses from macroeconomic forecasts based on EBA stress test and ICAAP Framework) and also took advantage of independent UniCredit Research function. The starting point was therefore fully aligned while the application is differentiated in order to comply with different requirements using internal scenarios only.

In particular, UniCredit Group has selected three macroeconomic scenarios to determine the forward looking component, a baseline scenario, a positive scenario and a negative scenario. The probabilities are set at 55% for the baseline scenario, 40% for the negative (pandemic "mild") scenario and 5% for the positive scenario (31 December 2020: 55% for the baseline scenario, 40% for the negative (pandemic "mild") scenario and 5% for the positive scenario).

The baseline scenario ("Baseline") is the main scenario and, indeed, is expected to be the one with the highest likelihood of occurrence and is coherent with the assumptions used in the planning processes. The positive and the negative scenario represent alternative occurrences, either better or worse when compared to the baseline scenario in terms of evolution of the economies of the countries where the Group operates.

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

a) Key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

The speed of the roll-out of vaccines and their effectiveness will play a crucial role in shaping the growth trajectory in 2021-23. The above probabilities reflect the assumption that the distribution of vaccines in advanced economies proceeds without major problems, that a sufficiently large share of the population is willing to get their shots, that immunity does not prove short lived and that approved vaccines are able to neutralize possible virus mutations. But we are in uncharted waters, and there is a risk that things might not go as smoothly as expected in regard to one or more of these assumptions. This explains the 40% probability assigned to the negative scenario. The positive scenario envisages that all the negative effects of the COVID-19 crisis evaporate by the end of 2022, when GDP would be back to its pre-pandemic trend level.

In the baseline scenario (55% probability), the economic growth is seen rebounding as the roll-out of vaccines and milder weather allow governments to loosen most of the restrictions. In the US, massive fiscal stimulus provides further impulse to the recovery. As the public health situation improves and confidence returns, we expect households to run down some of the high savings accumulated during the pandemic, thus fuelling a strong rebound in consumer spending, especially for services. Overall, the major economies would be on track for solid growth in 2021 and beyond. Central banks are willing to look through temporary inflation spikes and remain accommodative as fiscal stimulus works its way through the economy. The ECB, which faces a more protracted recovery and weaker inflation than the Fed, is likely to leave policy rates on hold through 2023 and probably beyond, while continuing to deploy asset purchases to maintain yield curves in check. In the eurozone, the pandemic emergency purchase program (PEPP) and TLTRO with very favourable conditions are set to continue into 2022.

In this scenario, GDP growth would rebound in 2021, with growth rates ranging from 2.6% to 5.3% in EU-CEE and the Western Balkans. In Russia and Turkey GDP growth is likely to rebound by 2.9% and 4.7% respectively in 2021. In EU-CEE, this would be followed by strong growth in 2022, also thanks to EU funding for EU members, and a gradual normalization of growth rates starting from 2023.

The probability of "Pandemic" (adverse) scenario is assumed to be 40%. In this scenario, we assume that virus mutation will cause Europe to face a further wave of the pandemic in the second half of 2021. It is also assumed that some sort of herd immunity is only reached towards the end of the three-year forecasting horizon, as a non-small part of the population proves reluctant to get vaccinated. Given these assumptions, the COVID-19 crisis dampens private demand by more than assumed in the baseline scenario, and scarring effects are larger. Governments will continue to push ahead with expansionary policies to mitigate the effects of the pandemic and to preserve social stability. Policy rates remain unchanged both in the US and the eurozone. In the euro area, it is assumed that all the burden of the additional monetary expansion will be on asset purchases, most probably through an increase of the volume of the pandemic purchase program (PEPP) and on longer-term refinancing operations (TLTRO). With its flexibility, the PEPP is the ideal tool to face a combination of negative macro developments and potential risks to the transmission mechanism triggered by sovereign tensions. Favourable conditions for TLTRO are likely to remain in place throughout 2023 to preserve low funding costs for the banking sector.

The growth shock is around 0.5pp on average (simple average) for the region in 2021, around 2pp in 2022 and 1pp in 2023. We assume a higher unemployment rate in all countries compared to the baseline, in particular in 2022 and 2023. Demand weakness leads to a widening of the output gap which, together with lower oil prices, puts downward pressure on inflation, resulting in lower inflation compared to the baseline.

The probability of "Positive" is assumed to be 5%. In this scenario, the roll-out of vaccines (along with new medical treatments) boosts confidence and GDP by more than we project in the baseline scenario. The pace of recovery turns out to be materially stronger as households significantly reduce precautionary savings while firms forcefully resume investment plans that have been put on hold. Driven by pent-up demand, eurozone GDP is back to its pre-pandemic trend line by the end of 2022. Governments progressively scale back their support measures. As new debt issuance slows, there is less need for monetary policy to remain very expansionary. The ECB discontinues the PEPP in March 2022, but retains the APP (Asset Purchase Program) because the increase in inflation occurs from low levels and the central bank wants to make sure that convergence towards the its price objective is not just temporary. TLTRO conditions become less generous in the second half of 2022, while policy rates remain unchanged throughout 2023.

The cumulative positive growth shock for the period (simple average) is 1.0pp in 2021, 1.5pp in 2022, and 0.7pp in 2023.

The forecasts in terms of changes in the "Default rate" and in the "Recovery Rate" provided by the Stress Test

functions are included within the PD and LGD parameters during calibration. Credit parameters indeed, are normally calibrated over a horizon that considers the entire economic cycle ("Through-the-cycle – TTC"), it is thus necessary a "Point-in-time – PIT" calibration and a "Forward-looking – FL" one that allows to reflect in those credit parameters the current situation and the expectations about the future evolution of the economic cycle.

In this regard, the PD parameter is calculated through a normal calibration procedure, logistics or Bayesian, using as anchorage point an arithmetic average among the latest default rates observed on the portfolio and the insolvency rates foreseen by the Stress Test function. The PD determined in such way will lose his through the cycle nature in favour of a Point in time and Forward looking philosophy.

The LGD parameter is made Point in time through a scalar factor that allows to take into account the ratio between average recoveries throughout the period and recoveries achieved in previous years. The inclusion of forecast within the LGD parameter is performed by adjusting the yearly "recovery rate" implicit in this parameter to take into account the expectations of variations of recovery rates provided by the Stress Test function.

Allowances for loan losses

The Group reviews its loan portfolios to assess impairment at least on a monthly basis. In determining whether an impairment loss should be recorded in the income statement, the Group makes judgments as to whether there is any observable data indicating that there is a measurable decrease in the estimated future cash flows from a portfolio of loans before the decrease can be identified with an individual loan in that portfolio. This evidence may include observable data indicating that there has been an adverse change in the payment status of borrowers in a group, or national or local economic conditions that correlate with defaults on assets in the group.

The loan impairment assessment considers the visible effects on current market conditions on the individual/collective assessment of loans and advances to customers' impairment. The Group has estimated the impairment loss provision for loans and advances to customers based on the internal methodology harmonized with UniCredit SpA policies. Because of the uncertainties on the local financial markets regarding assets valuation and operating environment of the borrowers, that Group's estimate could be revised after the date of the approval of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

The impact in loss losses allowance has been computed in correlation with the LGD (loss given default) model typology used, therefore starting with 2020 when new LGD overall model has been implemented the impact has been computed by applying LGD overall down / up with 10%.

The impact in loan losses allowance of the increase/decrease by +/-10 percent of the probability of default and loss given default/ collateral parameters for collective assessment of allowances for loan losses is presented below:

Entity / Impact RON thousands 30.06.2021	Impact PD up 10%	Impact PD down 10%	Impact LGD down 10%	Impact LGD up 10%
UCL	10,003	(10,558)	(11,114)	10,114
UCFIN	9,814	(9,813)	(19,450)	7,458
UCB	38,741	(38,741)	(51,778)	51,362
Consolidated	58,558	(59,113)	(82,342)	68,934

Entity / Impact RON thousands 31.12.2020	Impact PD up 10%	Impact PD down 10%	Impact LGD down 10%	Impact LGD up 10%
UCL	11,731	(12,382)	(13,034)	11,861
UCFIN	10,579	(10,046)	-	-
UCB	42,623	(42,623)	(56,436)	55,740
Consolidated	64,933	(65,051)	(69,470)	67,601

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

a) Key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

The Group applies probabilities to the forecast scenarios identified. The base case scenario is the single most – likely outcome and consists of information used by the Group for strategic planning and budgeting. The table below summarizes the main macroeconomic indicators included in the baseline economic scenarios used at 30 June 2021:

Country	Macroscopomic scopario		Base scenario				
Country	Macroeconomic scenario	2021	2022	2023			
Romania	Real GDP, yoy % change	5.2	4.7	4.0			
Romania	Inflation (CPI) yoy, eop	3.9	2.9	2.5			
Romania	Unemployment rate, %	5.5	5.3	5.0			
Romania	Short term rate, eop	1.59	1.39	1.44			
Romania	Long-term interest rates 10y (%)	3.0	2.9	2.8			
Romania	House Price Index, yoy % change	8.0	5.0	5.0			

The table below summarizes the main macroeconomic indicators included in the baseline economic scenarios used at 31 December 2020:

Country	Macroeconomic scenario		Base scenario				
Country		2021	2022	2023			
Romania	Real GDP, yoy % change	4.0	3.8	3.4			
Romania	Inflation (CPI) yoy, eop	3.1	3.0	2.5			
Romania	Unemployment rate, %	5.6	5.3	5.0			
Romania	Short term rate, eop	1.25	1.20	1.23			
Romania	Long-term interest rates 10y (%)	3.6	3.5	3.5			
Romania	House Price Index, yoy % change	8.0	5.0	5.3			

Sensitivity analysis for assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

The fair value of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income is directly dependent on the market yield variable and its changes impact the financial position and the net assets of the Group.

In case the market yield varies by +/-10 percent, the negative reserve recorded as at 30 June 2021 on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income would vary as follows:

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

a) Key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

30.06.2021		
In Thousand RON	Market Yield - 10%	Market Yield +10%
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income denominated in RON	17,390	(17,042)
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income denominated in EUR	2,419	(2,385)
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	19,809	(19,427)

In case the market yield varies by +/-10 percent, the negative reserve recorded as at 31 December 2020 on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income would vary as follows:

31.12.2020		
In Thousand RON	Market Yield - 10%	Market Yield +10%
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income denominated in RON	27,100	(26,570)
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income denominated in EUR	2,648	(2,621)
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	29,748	(29,191)

b) Critical accounting judgments in applying the Group's accounting policies

Financial assets and liabilities classification

The Group's accounting policies provide scope for assets and liabilities to be designated on inception into different accounting categories.

The classification and measurement of financial assets depends on the results of the SPPI and the business model test. The Group determines the business model at a level that reflects how groups of financial assets are managed together to achieve a particular business objective. This assessment includes judgement reflecting all relevant evidence including how the performance of the assets is evaluated and their performance measured, the risks that affect the performance of the assets and how these are managed and how the managers of the assets are compensated.

Monitoring is part of the Group's continuous assessment of whether the business model for which the remaining financial assets are held continues to be appropriate and if it is not appropriate whether there has been a change in business model and so a prospective change to the classification of those assets.

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

b) Critical accounting judgments in applying the Group's accounting policies (continued)

Qualifying hedge relationships

In designating financial instruments in qualifying hedge relationships, the Group has determined that it expects the hedges to be highly effective over the period of the hedging relationship. In accounting for derivatives as cash flow hedges, the Group has determined that the hedged cash flow exposure relates to highly probable future cash flows.

Determining fair values

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, unlisted treasury securities and certificates of deposit) is determined by using valuation techniques. The Group uses its judgment to select the valuation method and make assumptions that are mainly based on market conditions existing at each reporting date.

The classification of FVTOCI assets between quoted and unquoted financial instruments is presented below:

30.06.2021			
In Thousand RON	Listed*	Unlisted	Total
Debt securities at fair value through other comprehensive income	2,202,908	74	2,202,982
Equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	8,894	8,894
Total assets held at fair value through other comprehensive income	2,202,908	8,968	2,211,876

^{*)} Listed financial instruments are those quoted on organized and regulated capital market

31.12.2020			
In Thousand RON	Listed*	Unlisted	Total
Debt securities at fair value through other comprehensive income	3,012,300	73	3,012,373
Equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	8,000	8,000
Total assets held at fair value through other comprehensive income	3,012,300	8,073	3,020,373

^{*)} Listed financial instruments are those quoted on organized and regulated capital market

The Group measures fair values using the following fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements:

- **Level 1:** Quoted market price (unadjusted) in an active market for an identical instrument to which the Bank has access at the measurement date. A quoted price on an active market provides the most reliable evidence (as for example the price) or indirect without other adjustments in determining the fair value anytime available.
- Level 2: Valuation techniques based on observable inputs, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices). This category includes instruments valued using: quoted market prices in active markets for similar instruments; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are considered less than active; or other valuation techniques where all significant inputs are directly or indirectly observable from market data.
- Level 3: Valuation techniques using significant unobservable inputs. This category includes all instruments where the valuation technique includes inputs not based on observable data and the unobservable inputs have a significant effect on the instrument's valuation. This category is for instruments that are valued based on unobservable assumptions.

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

b) Critical accounting judgments in applying the Group's accounting policies (continued)

The table below presents the fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value, by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurement is categorized as of 30 June 2021:

30.06.2021					
In RON thousands	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total fair value	Total book value
Trading assets					
Financial assets held for trading at fair value through profit or loss	382,326	50,046	541	432,913	432,913
Derivatives financial instruments designated as hedging instruments	-	1,533	-	1,533	1,533
Total trading assets	382,326	51,579	541	434,446	434,446
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					
Debt instruments	2,154,571	48,411	-	2,202,982	2,202,982
Equity instruments (minority holdings)	-	-	8,894	8,894	8,894
Total assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	2,154,571	48,411	8,894	2,211,876	2,211,876
Non-transactional financial assets at fair value mandatorily through profit or loss					
VISA Shares	-	24,597	23,574	48,171	48,171
Total assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	24,597	23,574	48,171	48,171
Liabilities designated for trading and for hedging					
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	-	39,058	574	39,632	39,632
Derivatives financial instruments designated at hedging instruments	-	61,365	-	61,365	61,705
Total liabilities designated for trading and for hedging	-	100,423	574	100,997	101,337

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

b) Critical accounting judgments in applying the Group's accounting policies (continued)

The table below presents the fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value, by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurement is categorized as of 31 December 2020:

31.12.2020					
In RON thousands	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total fair value	Total book value
Trading assets					
Financial assets held for trading at fair value through profit or loss	358,955	152,835	309	512,099	512,099
Total trading assets	358,955	152,835	309	512,099	512,099
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					
Debt instruments	2,308,731	703,642	-	3,012,373	3,012,373
Equity instruments (minority holdings)	-	-	8,000	8,000	8,000
Total assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	2,308,731	703,642	8,000	3,020,373	3,020,373
Non-transactional financial assets at fair value mandatorily through profit or loss					
VISA Shares	-	22,202	21,036	43,238	43,238
Total assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	22,202	21,036	43,238	43,238
Liabilities designated for trading and for hedging					
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	-	72,587	430	73,017	73,017
Derivatives financial instruments designated at hedging instruments	-	81,216	-	81,216	81,216
Total liabilities designated for trading and for hedging	-	153,803	430	154,233	154,233

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

b) Critical accounting judgments in applying the Group's accounting policies (continued)

The table below presents an analysis of the movement of financial instruments held at fair value classified as Level 3, at the end of the reporting period 30 June 2021:

30.06.2021							
In RON thousands	Balance at 31 December 2020	Gains / Losses in profit or loss	Gains / Losses in other comprehensive income	Additions	Disposals (-)	Foreign Currency Exchange Effect	Balance at 30 June 2021
Financial assets held for trading	309	(123)	-	3,736	(3,381)	-	541
Financial assets held for trading at fair value through profit or loss	309	(123)	-	3,736	(3,381)	-	541
Non-transactional financial assets at fair value mandatorily through profit or loss	21,036	1,602	-	-	-	936	23,574
VISA Shares	21,036	1,602	-	-	=	936	23,574
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	8,000	-	894	-	-	-	8,894
Equity instruments (minority holdings)	8,000	-	894	=	=	-	8,894
Total assets	29,345	1,479	894	3,736	(3,381)	936	33,009
Financial liabilities designated for trading	430	(121)	-	4,351	(4,086)	-	574
Derivatives financial instruments	430	(121)	-	4,351	(4,086)	-	574
Total liabilities	430	(121)	-	4,351	(4,086)	-	574

5. USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

b) Critical accounting judgments in applying the Group's accounting policies (continued)

The table below presents an analysis of the movement of financial instruments held at fair value classified as Level 3, for the year ended 31 December 2020:

31.12.2020							
In RON thousands	Balance at 31 December 2019	Gains / Losses in profit or loss	Gains / Losses in other comprehensive income	Additions	Disposals (-)	Foreign Currency Exchange Effect	Balance at 31 December 2020
Financial assets held for trading	849	(390)	-	15,020	(15,170)	-	309
Financial assets held for trading at fair value through profit or loss	849	(390)	-	15,020	(15,170)	-	309
Non-transactional financial assets at fair value mandatorily through profit or loss	39,620	-	-	-	(17,021)	(1,563)	21,036
VISA Shares	39,620	-	-	-	(17,021)	(1,563)	21,036
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	7,857	-	143	-	-	-	8,000
Equity instruments (minority holdings)	7,857	-	143	-	=	-	8,000
Total assets	48,326	(390)	143	15,020	(32,191)	(1,563)	29,345
Financial liabilities designated for trading	849	(388)	-	15,415	(15,446)	-	430
Derivatives financial instruments	849	(388)	-	15,415	(15,446)	-	430
Total liabilities	849	(388)	-	15,415	(15,446)	-	430

6. ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATION AND FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS/LIABILITIES

The table below sets out the Group's carrying amounts of each class of financial assets and liabilities, and their fair values.

30.06.2021						
In RON thousands	At fair value through profit or loss - held for trading	At amortized cost	Financial assets held at fair value through other comprehensive income	Designated at fair value through profit or loss	Total carrying amount	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents	-	8,883,486	-	=	8,883,486	8,883,486
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	481,084	-	-	=	481,084	481,084
Loans and advances to banks at amortized cost	-	196,704	-	-	196,704	198,253
Loans and advances to customers at amortized cost	-	26,682,181	-	-	26,682,181	26,520,107
Net lease receivables	-	3,642,697	-	-	3,642,697	3,699,026
Debt instruments at amortized cost	-	7,853,088	-	-	7,853,088	7,677,378
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	2,211,876	-	2,211,876	2,211,876
Other financial assets at amortized cost	-	181,938	-	-	181,938	181,938
Total financial assets	481,084	47,440,094	2,211,876	-	50,133,054	49,853,148
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	39,632	-	-	-	39,632	39,632
Derivatives liabilities designated as hedging instruments	61,216	-	-	489	61,705	61,705
Deposits from banks	-	810,291	-	-	810,291	808,327
Loans from banks and other financial institutions, including subordinated liabilities	-	5,793,954	-	(116)	5,793,838	5,790,228
Debt securities issued	-	1,948,227	-	-	1,948,227	1,948,227
Deposits from customers	-	34,529,001	-	-	34,529,001	34,444,643
Other financial liabilities at amortized cost	-	880,684	-	=	880,684	880,684
Lease liabilities	-	180,796	-	=	180,796	180,796
Total financial liabilities	100,848	44,142,953	-	373	44,244,174	44,154,242

6. ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATION AND FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS/LIABILITIES (continued)

The table below sets out the Group's carrying amounts of each class of financial assets and liabilities, and their fair values.

31.12.2020						
In RON thousands	At fair value through profit or loss - held for trading	At amortized cost	Financial assets held at fair value through other comprehensive income	Designated at fair value through profit or loss	Total carrying amount	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents	=	12,236,808	-	-	12,236,808	12,236,808
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	555,337	-	-	-	555,337	555,337
Loans and advances to banks at amortized cost	-	212,130	-	-	212,130	213,807
Loans and advances to customers at amortized cost	-	25,229,315	-	-	25,229,315	25,047,716
Net lease receivables	-	3,515,814	-	-	3,515,814	3,574,683
Debt instruments at amortized cost	-	6,148,138	-	-	6,148,138	6,153,873
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	3,020,373	-	3,020,373	3,020,373
Other financial assets at amortized cost	-	143,440	-	-	143,440	143,438
Total financial assets	555,337	47,485,645	3,020,373	-	51,061,355	50,946,035
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	73,017	-	-	-	73,017	73,017
Derivatives liabilities designated as hedging instruments	81,216	-	-	-	81,216	81,216
Deposits from banks	-	595,076	-	-	595,076	593,643
Loans from banks and other financial institutions, including subordinated liabilities	-	6,494,260	-	-	6,494,260	6,483,303
Debt securities issued	-	1,922,036	-	-	1,922,036	1,922,036
Deposits from customers	=	35,772,365	-	-	35,772,365	35,685,036
Other financial liabilities at amortized cost	-	518,044	-	-	518,044	518,043
Lease liabilities	-	196,836	-	-	196,836	196,836
Total financial liabilities	154,233	45,498,617	-	-	45,652,850	45,553,130

7. NET INTEREST INCOME

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Interest income		
Interest and similar income arising from:		
Loans and advances to customers*	592,467	690,417
Net Lease receivables	65,660	65,056
Treasury bills and bonds at fair value through other comprehensive income	34,220	116,943
Debt instruments at amortized cost	118,253	12,078
Current accounts and placements with banks	8,656	22,418
Negative interest from financial liabilities	129	44
Total interest income	819,385	906,956
Interest expense		
Interest expense and similar charges arising from:		
Deposits from customers	47,021	111,000
Loans from banks and other financial institutions	71,179	89,066
Deposits from banks	3,108	8,837
Repurchase agreements	21	243
Interest related to the bonds issued	16,480	22,211
Negative interest on financial assets	15,134	14,074
Debt from leasing operations	474	686
Total interest expense	153,417	246,117
Net interest income	665,968	660,839

^{*)} Interest income for the six months period ended at 30 June 2021 includes expenses with interest adjustments related to depreciated financial assets in the total amount of RON thousands 39,833 (30 June 2020: RON thousands 43,022)..

Interest expense and income on assets and liabilities, other than those that are recognized at fair value through profit or loss, are calculated using the effective interest rate method.

8. NET FEES AND COMMISSIONS INCOME

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Fees and commissions income		
Payments transactions	159,414	130,006
Risk participation fee (refer to Note 27)	69	118
Guarantees and letters of credit	15,991	18,296
Loan administration	11,145	7,655
Commissions from other types of financial services	50,987	43,080
Commissions from insurance intermediation	31,255	19,741
Commissions on securities transactions	2,289	2,581
Total fees and commission income	271,150	221,477
Fees and commission expense		
Inter-banking fees	39,736	29,490
Payments transactions	30,549	29,647
Commitments and similar fees	87	397
Intermediary agents fees	2,493	2,514
Other	9,127	5,670
Total fees and commissions expense	81,992	67,718
Net fees and commissions income	189,158	153,759

9. NET INCOME FROM TRADING AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT AND LOSS

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Net gains from foreign exchange operations (including FX derivatives)	158,419	158,380
Net gains / (losses) from interest derivatives	(2,263)	(7,977)
Net income / (losses) from trading bonds	5,016	8,010
Net gains / (losses) from other derivatives	679	2,870
Net income from trading for financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	161,851	161,283
Net gains from non-transactional financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	3,198	346
Net income from financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	165,049	161,629

10. PERSONNEL EXPENSES

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Wages and salaries	219,585	207,454
Social security charges, unemployment fund and health fund	6,641	6,392
Other (income)/costs	1,841	371
Total	228,067	214,217

The number of employees of the Group at 30 June 2021 was 3,366 (31 December 2020: 3,390).

11. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

in RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Office space expenses (rental, maintenance, other)	16,130	20,192
IT services	59,936	51,728
Other taxes and duties	77,088	54,612
Communication expenses	10,129	11,479
Advertising and promotional expenses	9,837	8,032
Consultancy, legal and other professional services	4,381	4,899
Materials and consumables	3,450	6,696
Personnel training and recruiting	771	1,124
Insurance expenses	2,004	1,638
Other	12,870	8,433
Total	196,596	168,833

12. NET IMPAIRMENT LOSSES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Net provision charges for loans and advances to customers (Note 16)	94,152	213,862
Net provision charges for banks	(4,189)	674
Net provision charges for securities	(4,999)	(595)
Loans written-off	486	529
Net provision charges for lease receivables (Note 17)	4,818	18,598
Recoveries from loans previously written-off	(49,153)	(16,881)
Net provisions charges for other financial instruments	3,073	2,617
Total	44,188	218,804

13. INCOME TAX

The reconciliation of profit before tax to income tax expense in the income statement is presented below:

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Profit/ (Loss) before tax	517,868	367,197
Direct taxes at 16% (2020: 16%) of taxable profits determined in accordance with Romanian law	(75,626)	(72,606)
Additional tax expenses	(2,629)	143
Deferred tax income	(3,397)	11,929
Income tax	(81,652)	(60,534)
Profit/ (Loss) before tax	517,868	367,197
Taxation at statutory rate of 16%	(82,859)	(58,752)
Non-deductible expenses	(43,346)	(60,773)
Non-taxable revenues	36,352	38,179
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	3,401	13,596
Fiscal credit	7,429	7,216
Additional tax expenses	(2,629)	-
Taxation in the income statement	(81,652)	(60,534)

14. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Accounts at NBR	3,471,734	4,554,747
Cash (including cash in ATMs)	1,555,883	1,695,242
Short term Money Market placements	3,740,455	5,915,625
Current balances with other banks	116,721	76,449
Total gross value	8,884,793	12,242,063
Impairment allowance	(1,307)	(5,255)
Total net book value	8,883,486	12,236,808

The balance of current accounts with the National Bank of Romania represents the minimum reserve maintained in accordance with the National Bank of Romania requirements. As at 30 June 2021, the minimum reserve level was settled as 8% (31 December 2020: 8%) for liabilities to customers in RON and 5% (31 December 2020: 5%) for liabilities to customers in foreign currency both with residual maturity less than 2 years from the end of reporting period and for liabilities with the residual maturity greater than 2 years with reimbursement, transfer and anticipated withdrawals clause or 0% for all the other liabilities included in the calculation base.

15. ASSETS/LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

(i) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Derivatives	49,637	75,768
Investment securities held for trading	383,276	436,331
VISA Shares*	48,171	43,238
Total	481,084	555,337

^{*)} VISA Inc shares class A are classified as "Capital Instruments – Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss" and VISA Inc shares class C are classified as "Debt Instruments – Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss".

15. ASSETS/LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (continued)

(i) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (continued)

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Equity instruments (Class A)	24,597	22,202
Debt instruments (Class C)	23,574	21,036
Total VISA Shares	48,171	43,238

(ii) Derivative assets/liabilities

Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss at 30 June 2021 are summarized as follows:

	30.06.2021			
In RON thousands	Notional amount	Presen	t value	
	Notional amount	Assets	Liabilities	
Foreign currency Derivatives				
Forward contracts	5,858,242	25,811	8,670	
Purchased options	150,625	472	6	
Sold options	150,625	-	823	
Total foreign currency derivatives	6,159,492	26,283	9,499	
Interest rates derivatives				
Interest Rate Swaps	2,440,785	17,965	24,311	
Purchased options	509,193	5,325	5,358	
Sold options	509,193	=	400	
Total interest rate derivatives	3,459,171	23,290	30,069	
Other derivatives on purchased merchandise	1,084	64	-	
Other derivatives on sold merchandise	1,084	-	64	
Total derivatives - merchandise	2,168	64	64	
Total	9,620,831	49,637	39,632	

Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss at 31 December 2020 are summarized as follows:

	31.12.2020				
In RON thousands	Notional amount	Present value			
	Notional amount	Assets	Liabilities		
Foreign currency Derivatives					
Forward contracts	3,898,650	24,245	15,861		
Purchased options	159,158	217	7		
Sold options	159,158	-	217		
Total foreign currency derivatives	4,216,966	24,462	16,085		
Interest rates derivatives					
Interest Rate Swaps	2,339,452	24,687	29,330		
Purchased options	558,310	10,179	9,679		
Sold options	558,310	-	1,511		
Total interest rate derivatives	3,456,072	34,866	40,520		
Other derivatives on purchased merchandise	70,161	16,440	-		
Other derivatives on sold merchandise	70,161	-	16,412		
Total derivatives - merchandise	140,322	16,440	16,412		
Total	7,813,360	75,768	73,017		

16. LOANS AND ADVANCES TO CUSTOMERS

The Group's commercial lending is concentrated on companies and individuals located mainly in Romania. The below amounts show gross book value and provision for impairment after including IRC. The breakdown of loan portfolio by type of loan was as follows:

in RON thousands	Stage 1 and Stage 2	Stage 3	Of which: POCI financial assets	30.06.2021
Mortgages	6,177,536	305,991	-	6,483,527
Personal loans and car loans	142,558	11,871	-	154,429
Credit cards and overdraft	2,066,534	132,776	-	2,199,310
Corporate loans	15,489,985	889,015	22,108	16,379,000
SME loans	2,088,201	255,440	-	2,343,641
Factoring, Discounting, Forfaiting	649,500	251,121	-	900,621
Loans and advances to customers before provisions	26,614,314	1,846,214	22,108	28,460,528
Less provision for impairment losses on loans	(440,344)	(1,338,003)	(3,218)	(1,778,347)
Net loans and advances to customers	26,173,970	508,211	18,890	26,682,181

in RON thousands	Stage 1 and Stage 2	Stage 3	Of which: POCI financial assets	31.12.2020
Mortgages	5,951,807	297,752	-	6,249,559
Personal loans and car loans	302,594	81,799	-	384,393
Credit cards and overdraft	1,864,264	76,854	-	1,941,118
Corporate loans	14,402,147	969,637	22,967	15,371,784
SME loans	1,987,348	245,203	-	2,232,551
Factoring, Discounting, Forfaiting	599,351	252,908	-	852,259
Loans and advances to customers before provisions	25,107,511	1,924,153	22,967	27,031,664
Less provision for impairment losses on loans	(487,368)	(1,314,981)	(3,519)	(1,802,349)
Net loans and advances to customers	24,620,143	609,172	19,448	25,229,315

The movements in loan allowances for impairment are summarized as follows:

in RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Balance at the 31st of December	1,802,349	1,619,046
Net impairment charge for the period (Note 12)	94,152	213,862
Foreign currency exchange effect	14,714	11,213
Release of allowances for impairment of loans written-off and loans sold	(144,287)	(153,719)
Other adjustments	11,419	26,095
Final balance at 30 June	1,778,347	1,716,497

17. NET FINANCIAL LEASE RECEIVABLES

The Group acts as lessor for the finance lease granted mainly to finance purchases of cars, trucks and trailers, equipment and real estate. Lease contracts are mainly in EUR, USD and RON, and are offered for a period between 1 and 15 years, transferring the ownership on the leased assets at the end of lease contract. The interest is invoiced over the lease period using equal instalments. Lease receivables are guaranteed by the goods leased and other guarantees.

The values below indicate the gross carrying amount and the adjustment for impairment including IRC. The split of net lease receivable by stages and by maturities is presented in the following table below:

	30.06.2021			
in RON thousands	Total, of which	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
Lease receivables up to one year, gross	1,472,991	1,185,086	132,298	155,607
Lease receivables 1-2 years, gross	1,067,163	902,929	99,821	64,413
Lease receivables 2-3 years, gross	772,986	633,247	94,510	45,229
Lease receivables 3-4 years, gross	443,090	381,361	28,508	33,221
Lease receivables 4-5 years, gross	190,153	162,715	14,621	12,817
Lease receivables over 5 years, gross	213,298	90,815	62,900	59,583
Total contractual undiscounted lease payments receivable	4,159,681	3,356,153	432,658	370,870
Unearned finance income (future interest)	(246,675)	(175,179)	(37,626)	(33,870)
Discounted unguaranteed residual value	-	-	-	=
Total gross lease investment net of future interest and unguaranteed residual value	3,913,006	3,180,974	395,032	337,000
Impairment allowance for lease receivables	(270,309)	(66,856)	(34,330)	(169,123)
Total net lease investment	3,642,697	3,114,118	360,702	167,877

	31.12.2020			
in RON thousands	Total, of which	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
Lease receivables up to one year, gross	1,433,991	1,147,020	110,346	176,625
Lease receivables 1-2 years, gross	1,033,265	883,590	91,129	58,546
Lease receivables 2-3 years, gross	757,539	621,066	97,691	38,782
Lease receivables 3-4 years, gross	433,386	370,409	36,779	26,198
Lease receivables 4-5 years, gross	195,465	162,212	18,005	15,248
Lease receivables over 5 years, gross	196,547	138,543	3,847	54,157
Total contractual undiscounted lease payments receivable	4,050,193	3,322,840	357,797	369,556
Unearned finance income (future interest)	(244,601)	(188,574)	(24,665)	(31,362)
Discounted unguaranteed residual value	-	-	-	-
Total gross lease investment net of future interest and unguaranteed residual value	3,805,592	3,134,266	333,132	338,194
Impairment allowance for lease receivables	(289,778)	(68,893)	(45,176)	(175,709)
Total net lease investment	3,515,814	3,065,373	287,956	162,485

17. NET FINANCIAL LEASE RECEIVABLES (continued)

The movements in impairment allowances for lease receivables are summarized as follows:

in RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Balance at the 31st of December	289,778	277,238
Net impairment charge for the period (Note 12)	4,818	18,598
Foreign currency exchange effect	236	3,245
Release of allowances for impairment of loans written-off and loans sold	(23,351)	(13,437)
Unwinding effect on provisions	(1,172)	-
Balance at 30 June	270,309	285,644

The split between lease receivables on credit types was made as follows:

in RON thousands	Stage 1 and Stage 2	Stage 3	Of which: POCI financial assets	30.06.2021
Leasing receivables - real estate assets financed	336,424	75,305	-	411,729
Other leasing receivables - legal entities and retail	3,239,582	261,695	-	3,501,277
Leasing receivables before provisions	3,576,006	337,000	-	3,913,006
Less impairment allowance for lease receivables	(101,186)	(169,123)	-	(270,309)
Net lease receivables	3,474,820	167,877	-	3,642,697

in RON thousands	Stage 1 and Stage 2	Stage 3	Of which: POCI financial assets	31.12.2020
Leasing receivables - real estate assets financed	344,012	69,951	-	413,963
Other leasing receivables - legal entities and retail	3,123,387	268,242	-	3,391,629
Leasing receivables before provisions	3,467,399	338,193	-	3,805,592
Less impairment allowance for lease receivables	(114,069)	(175,709)	-	(289,778)
Net lease receivables	3,353,330	162,484	-	3,515,814

18. FINANCIAL ASSETS HELD AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

The Group held the following financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:

in RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Investment securities held at fair value through other comprehensive income	2,202,982	3,012,373
Equity investments (minority holdings)	8,894	8,000
Total	2,211,876	3,020,373

Investment securities held at fair value through other comprehensive income

As at 30 June 2021, the Group included in investment securities held at fair value through other comprehensive income bonds, Romanian Government T-bills, bonds issued by the municipality of Bucharest and bonds issued by the Ministry of Public Finance in amount of RON thousands 2,202,982 (31 December 2020 RON thousands 3,012,373).

As at 30 June 2021, the Group held no pledged investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income (31 December 2020: RON thousands 24,044).

The Group transferred to profit or loss during 2021 an amount of RON thousands 42,291 (30 June 2020: RON thousands 49,656) representing net gain from disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income investment securities.

Equity investments

The Group held the following unlisted equity investments, financial assets held at fair value through other comprehensive income as at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020:

30.06.2021	Nature of business	% Interest held	Fair value
In RON thousands	Nature or obsidess	% interest neto	raii value
UniCredit Leasing Fleet Management	Operational leasing	9.99%	2,346
Transfond SA	Other financial services	8.04%	4,781
Biroul de Credit SA	Financial services	6.80%	1,230
Fondul Roman de Garantare a Creditelor pentru Intreprinzatorii Privati IFN SA	Financial services	3.10%	537
Total			8,894

31.12.2020 In RON thousands	Nature of business	% Interest held	Fair value
UniCredit Leasing Fleet Management	Operational leasing	9.99%	2,346
Transfond SA	Other financial services	8.04%	3,882
Biroul de Credit SA	Financial services	6.80%	1,105
Fondul Roman de Garantare a Creditelor pentru Intreprinzatorii Privati IFN SA	Financial services	3.10%	667
Total			8,000

The above mentioned companies are incorporated in Romania.

19. FINANCIAL ASSETS (DEBT INSTRUMENTS) AT AMORTIZED COST

As at 30 June 2021, the Group and the Bank held debt instruments at amortized cost representing bonds and T-bills issued by Romanian Government in amount of RON thousands 7,853,088 (31 December 2020: RON thousands 6,148,138).

As at 30 June 2021, the debt instruments at amortized cost are pledged in amount of RON thousands 528,458 (31 December 2020: RON thousands 553,516).

20. DEPOSITS FROM BANKS

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Term deposits	190,168	242,942
Sight deposits	620,123	352,134
Total	810,291	595,076

21. LOANS FROM BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Commercial Banks	3,480,182	4,201,593
Multilateral development banks	1,175,037	727,557
International financial institutions	198,380	635,517
Total	4,853,599	5,564,667

As at 30 June 2021, the final maturity of loans varies from July 2022 to November 2025.

UniCredit Consumer Financing IFN SA made during the year 2021 withdrawals from a facility approved in 2020 by the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the International Cooperation and Development Fund from Taiwan in the total amount of RON 72.6 million with a maturity of 4.5 years. The funds were withdrawn in order to finance investments projects aimed at energy efficiency measures for residential buildings. This product is intended for individuals through the product "Green Credit".

UniCredit Leasing Corporation IFN made during the year 2021 withdrawals in the total amount of EUR 27.5 million due in 2025 from a facility approved in 2020 by the International Finance Corporation. The funds were withdrawn for the purpose of granting leasing loans to the SME customer segment.

UniCredit Bank did not make during the year 2021 any withdrawals.

22. DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Term deposits	7,097,823	8,215,363
Payable on demand	26,641,656	26,658,000
Collateral deposits	789,259	898,740
Certificates of deposits	263	262
Total	34,529,001	35,772,365

23. SUBORDINATED LIABILITIES

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
UniCredit SPA	831,852	822,466
UniCredit Bank Austria AG	108,387	107,127
Total	940,239	929,593

As of 30 June 2021, the following agreements were in place:

- subordinated debt from UniCredit SPA, Italy, in amount of in eq. RON thousands 238,945 (EUR thousands 48,500), with maturity in July 2027, beneficiary UniCredit Bank S.A.;
- subordinated debt from UniCredit SPA, Italy, in amount of in eq. RON thousands 591,204 thousands (EUR thousands 120,000), with maturity in December 2027, beneficiary UniCredit Bank S.A.;
- subordinated debt from UniCredit Bank Austria AG, in amount of in eq. RON thousands 108,387 (EUR thousands 22,000), with maturity in July 2024, beneficiary Unicredit Leasing Corporation IFN S.A.;

Interest accrued amounts to eq. RON thousands 1,703 (EUR thousands 346).

The repayment of outstanding principal and accrued interest of the above-mentioned loans is subordinated to all other obligations of the Group.

24. PROVISIONS

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Provision for financial guarantees	99,218	106,322
Provision for legal disputes	16,875	23,931
Provision for off-balance commitments	84,456	70,613
Other provisions	22,339	22,710
Total	222,888	223,576

The movements in provisions during the year were as follows:

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Balance at 31 December	223,576	240,959
Net expense/(release) with provision for financial guarantees and off-balance commitments	5,341	14,173
Net expense/(release) with provision for legal disputes	(7,246)	494
Net expense/(release) with other provisions	(431)	2,188
FX effect	1,648	5,687
Balance at 30 June	222,888	263,501

25. ISSUED CAPITAL

The statutory share capital of the Bank as at 30 June 2021, is represented by 48,948,331 ordinary shares (31 December 2020: 48.948.331 ordinary shares) having a face value of RON 9.30 each and a share premium of RON 75.93 per share. The total value of the share premium is RON thousands 621,680.

The shareholders of the Bank are as follows:

	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
	%	%
UniCredit SpA*)	98.6298	98.6298
Other shareholders	1.3702	1.3702
Total	100	100

^{*)} UniCredit SpA has taken over the CEE operations and subsidiaries from UniCredit Bank Austria AG since 1st of October 2016.

The share capital comprises of the following:

	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Statutory share capital	455,219	455,219
Effect of hyperinflation – IAS 29	722,529	722,529
Share capital under IFRS	1,177,748	1,177,748

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Group entered into a number of banking transactions with UniCredit S.p.A and with members of the UniCredit Group in the normal course of business. These transactions were carried out on commercial terms and conditions and at market rate.

The following transactions took place between Group and UniCredit S.p.A and its subsidiaries:

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

	30.06.2021		31.12	2.2020
In RON thousands	Parent Company	Other related entities	Parent Company	Other related entities
Derivative assets at fair value through profit or loss	11,940	5,458	16,445	10,306
Current accounts and deposits at banks	3,694,459	41,710	5,844,315	30,394
Loans and advances to banks	22,102	70,007	21,985	2,997
Loans and advances to customers	-	30,360	-	23,054
Other assets	17,122	18,000	10,754	23,528
Outstanding receivables	3,745,623	165,535	5,893,499	90,279
Derivative liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	13,322	21,489	17,578	24,632
Derivatives liabilities designated as hedging instruments	12,055	49,310	20,466	60,749
Current accounts	56,119	505,144	13,378	275,492
Deposit attracted	7,942	170,630	696	78,395
Loans received	2,627,647	607,682	3,256,835	659,508
Subordinated liabilities	831,851	108,387	822,466	107,127
Other liabilities	6,207	37,868	4,474	3,088
Outstanding payables	3,555,143	1,500,510	4,135,893	1,208,991
Commitments	174,730	452,150	159,367	413,952

	30.06.2021		30.0	5.2020
In RON thousands	Parent Company	Other related entities	Parent Company	Other related entities
Interest income	5	334	150	275
Interest expense	(68,759)	(16,262)	(86,882)	(33,179)
Fee and commission income	2,648	4,122	513	11,873
Fee and commission expense	(34)	(514)	(75)	(1,942)
Other operating income	-	1,600	-	188
Operating expenses	(831)	(26,110)	(608)	(25,298)
Net expense	(66,971)	(36,830)	(86,902)	(48,083)

Transactions with key management personnel

A number of banking transactions are entered into with key management personnel (executive management, administrators and managers of the Group) in the normal course of business. These mainly include loans, current accounts and deposits. The volumes of related-party transactions as of year ends are presented in the below tables:

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	31.12.2020
Loans	12,080	9,270
Current accounts and deposits	21,384	17,681

In RON thousands	30.06.2021	30.06.2020
Interest and similar income	82	115
Interest expenses and similar charges	(47)	(61)

In addition to wages, the Bank provides executive directors and executives with non-monetary benefits and participation in the UniCredit Holding's options scheme. The UniCredit Group's Scheme of Compliance fully complies with the Group's legal provisions and Compensation Policy.

27. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

i) Off-balance-sheet commitments

At any time, the Group has outstanding commitments to extend credit. These commitments take the form of approved loans and credit card limits and overdraft facilities. Outstanding loan commitments have a commitment period that does not extend beyond the normal underwriting and settlement period of one month to one year.

The Group provides financial guarantees and letters of credit to guarantee the performance of customers to third parties. These agreements have fixed limits and generally extend for a period of up to one year. Maturities are not concentrated in any period.

The contractual amounts of commitments and contingent liabilities are set out in the following table by category. The amounts reflected in the table for commitments assume that amounts are fully advanced. The amounts reflected in the table for guarantees and letters of credit represent the maximum accounting loss that would be recognised at the end of reporting period if counterparties failed completely to perform as contracted.

The breakdown for off balance sheet exposures by IFRS 9 stages is presented below:

In RON thousands	Stage 1 and Stage 2	Stage 3	Of which: POCI financial assets	30.06.2021
Loan commitments	12,215,827	119,186	-	12,335,013
committed	2,437,599	18,789	-	2,456,388
uncommitted	9,778,228	100,397	-	9,878,625
Letters of credit	172,042	237	-	172,279
Guarantees issued	3,451,599	126,735	-	3,578,334
Gross amount	15,839,468	246,158	-	16,085,626
Allowance for impairment - Loan commitments	(21,152)	(58,590)	-	(79,742)
Allowance for impairment - Letters of credit	(1,520)	(87)	-	(1,607)
Allowance for impairment - Guarantees issued	(28,064)	(70,970)	-	(99,034)
Total loss allowance	(50,736)	(129,647)	-	(180,383)
Carrying amount	15,788,732	116,511	-	15,905,243

In RON thousands	Stage 1 and Stage 2	Stage 3	Of which: POCI financial assets	31.12.2020
Loan commitments	11,033,071	143,735	-	11,176,806
committed	2,383,535	53,523		2,437,058
uncommitted	8,649,536	90,212		8,739,748
Letters of credit	108,344	1,001		109,345
Guarantees issued	3,834,384	151,841		3,986,225
Gross amount	14,975,799	296,577	-	15,272,376
Allowance for impairment - Loan commitments	(14,079)	(53,557)		(67,636)
Allowance for impairment - Letters of credit	(963)	(743)		(1,706)
Allowance for impairment - Guarantees issued	(32,264)	(73,852)		(106,116)
Total loss allowance	(47,306)	(128,152)	-	(175,458)
Carrying amount	14,928,493	168,425	-	15,096,918

27. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

i) Off-balance-sheet commitments (continued)

The split into stages of the off-balance sheet exposure related to the commitments assumed within the financial leasing contracts offered is presented below:

In RON thousands	Stage 1 and Stage 2	Stage 3	Of which: POCI financial assets	30.06.2021
Loan commitments	166,333	8,670	-	175,003
committed	166,333	8,670	-	175,003
Gross amount	166,333	8,670	-	175,003
Allowance for impairment - Loan commitments	(2,522)	(576)	-	(3,098)
Total loss allowance	(2,522)	(576)	-	(3,098)
Carrying amount	163,811	8,094	-	171,905

RON thousands	Stage 1 and Stage 2	Stage 3	Of which: POCI financial assets	31.12.2020
Loan commitments	90,900	1,804	-	92,704
committed	90,900	1,804	-	92,704
Gross amount	90,900	1,804	-	92,704
Allowance for impairment - Loan commitments	(1,038)	(238)	-	(1,276)
Total loss allowance	(1,038)	(238)	-	(1,276)
Carrying amount	89,862	1,566	-	91,428

The Bank acts as a security agent, payment agent and hedging agent for a series of loan contracts between UniCredit Bank SpA and other entities within UniCredit Group as lender and Romanian companies as borrowers. For each of these contracts there is a risk participation agreement by which the Bank is obliged to indemnify UniCredit SpA or the other entities within UniCredit Group. The total amount of such risk participation agreements in force as at 30 June 2021 is EUR 19,896,405 (31 December 2020: EUR 23,343,438).

As compensation for the financial guarantees assumed by the risk participation agreements and for providing security and payment agent services to UniCredit SpA, the Bank receives the commissions paid by the borrowers plus a portion of the interest margin collected from the borrowers. The Bank defers the commissions collected upfront from the risk participation agreements over the time period that remains until the maturity of the facilities.

i) Off-balance-sheet commitments (continued)

The Bank concluded with UniCredit SpA a series of novation contracts through which loan contracts initially concluded by the Bank with Romanian companies were transferred to UniCredit SpA in exchange for full reimbursement of borrowers' exposure towards the Bank. According to these novation contracts, the Bank is still involved as guarantor and payment agent when the debtor performs its payments.

ii) Litigations

As at 30 June 2021, the Group was involved in several litigations (as a defendant) for which, based on legal advice, has assessed that a provision amounting to RON thousands 16,875 (31 December 2020: RON thousands 23,931) is necessary to be booked.

28. OPERATING SEGMENTS

The segment report format is based on the internal reporting structure of business segments, which reflects management responsibilities in the Bank.

28. **OPERATING SEGMENTS (continued)**

Segment reporting on Group's interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income as of 30 June 2021:

30.06.2021						
In RON thousands	CIB	РВ	Leasing	Retail	Other	Total
Net interest income	286,156	3,031	60,272	250,474	66,035	665,968
Net fee and commission income	77,674	1,517	30,300	76,477	3,190	189,158
Net income from trading and other financial instruments which are not at fair value through profit or loss	171,725	1,965	-	28,867	4,407	206,964
FX Gains/ (Losses)	4,082	-	10,626	8	-	14,716
Dividend income	-	-	-	-	2,229	2,229
Other operating income	838	(14,259)	3,564	19,693	(2,901)	6,935
Operating income	540,475	(7,746)	104,762	375,519	72,960	1,085,970
Operating expenses	(207,230)	8,569	(45,158)	(278,561)	(5,410)	(527,790)
Net operating income	333,245	823	59,604	96,958	67,550	558,180
Net impairment losses on financial assets	73,859	(5,559)	881	(112,716)	(653)	(44,188)
Losses on modifications of financial assets	-	-	-	(65)	-	(65)
Net provision losses	-	-	5,867	893	(4,424)	2,336
Net impairment losses on non-financial assets	-	-	(153)	-	1,759	1,606
Profit before taxation	407,104	(4,736)	66,199	(14,930)	64,232	517,869
Income tax	(65,137)	758	(13,374)	823	(4,722)	(81,652)
Net profit for the year	341,967	(3,978)	52,825	(14,107)	59,510	436,217

28. **OPERATING SEGMENTS (continued)**

Segment reporting on Group's interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income as of 30 June 2020:

30.06.2020						
In RON thousands	CIB	РВ	Leasing	Retail	Other	Total
Net interest income	283,153	3,648	59,382	272,080	42,576	660,839
Net fee and commission income	69,549	1,494	17,077	64,123	1,516	153,759
Net income from trading and other financial instruments which are not at fair value through profit or loss	173,136	1,817	-	28,458	16,946	220,357
FX Gains/ (Losses)	25,211	-	4,326	(80)	(27)	29,430
Dividend income	-	-	-	-	1,972	1,972
Other operating income	844	3,168	7,734	1,433	(1,463)	11,716
Operating income	551,893	10,127	88,519	366,014	61,520	1,078,073
Operating expenses	(179,910)	(12,616)	(31,432)	(254,333)	8,391	(469,900)
Net operating income	371,983	(2,489)	57,087	111,681	69,911	608,173
Net impairment losses on financial assets	(46,054)	(731)	(32,068)	(138,383)	(1,568)	(218,804)
Losses on modifications of financial assets	-	=	-	(2,529)	-	(2,529)
Net provision losses	-	-	4,306	(755)	(20,406)	(16,855)
Net impairment losses on non-financial assets	-	=	-	-	(2,788)	(2,788)
Profit before taxation	325,929	(3,220)	29,325	(29,986)	45,149	367,197
Income tax	(52,149)	515	(5,950)	(1,346)	(1,604)	(60,534)
Net profit for the year	273,780	(2,705)	23,375	(31,332)	43,545	306,663

28. **OPERATING SEGMENTS (continued)**

Segment reporting on Group's interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of 30 June 2021

30.06.2021						
In RON thousands	CIB	PB	Leasing	Retail	Other	Total
Total assets	16,096,089	53,447	4,989,903	10,580,324	19,293,192	51,012,955
Total liabilities	18,485,273	2,157,911	4,510,553	14,198,486	5,409,381	44,761,604
Total equity	-	-	=	-	6,251,351	6,251,351
Total liabilities and equity	18,485,273	2,157,911	4,510,553	14,198,486	11,660,732	51,012,955

Segment reporting on Group's consolidated statement of financial position as of 31 December 2020

31.12.2020						
In RON thousands	CIB	PB	Leasing	Retail	Other	Total
Total assets	17,888,013	58,474	5,073,671	10,199,566	18,748,816	51,968,540
Total liabilities	19,931,658	2,059,869	4,647,146	13,860,311	5,627,607	46,126,591
Total equity	-	-	-	-	5,841,949	5,841,949
Total liabilities and equity	19,931,658	2,059,869	4,647,146	13,860,311	11,469,556	51,968,540

29. COVID impact

The below chapter takes into account the recommendations of European Securities and Markets Authority's ("ESMA") Public Statement "Implications of the COVID-19 outbreak on the half-yearly financial reports" dated 20 May 2020, related to the preparation of the interim financial reports in order to ensure that they provide comparable, relevant, reliable, information and an adequate level of disclosure and transparency to market participants.

29.1 COVID- 19 - Measures taken by ECB, EBA and NBR

During 2020 and in the first half of 2021, the Board of Directors of the European Central Bank (ECB) has decided a number of measures to ensure that its directly supervised banks can continue to fulfil their role in funding the real economy given the economic effects of the Covid-19.

As well, the European Banking Authority (EBA) issued several statements to explain a number of interpretative aspects on the functioning of the prudential framework in relation to the classification of loans in default, the identification of forborne exposures, and their accounting treatment. These clarifications help ensure consistency and comparability in risk metrics across the whole EU banking sector, which are crucial to monitor the effects of the current crisis.

These measures are detailed in the transparency report (Pillar 3 report), published on the Bank's website in the Financial Reports section.

During 2020, the National Bank of Romania (NBR) adopted a package of measures aimed at mitigating the negative effects of the crisis generated by the coronavirus (Covid-19) pandemic on households and Romanian companies, as is detailed in the transparency report published on the Bank's website in the Financial Reports section.

In 2021 the NBR additionally took the following measures:

- After cut the monetary policy rate by one percentage point (pp) in total during 2020 year, the NBR completed the relaxation cycle in January 2021 by a last cut with 0.25 pp to 1.25%;
- As result of decrease of uncertainties regarding economic and financial developments, the NBR Board of Directors announced in March that it approved the calendar of meetings on monetary policy issues for 2021, after it was suspended during the previous year, and monetary policy meetings were held whenever necessary.

29.2. Measures taken by the Romanian State (updates in 2021)

Government measures as per EGO 37/2020 regarding the postponement of loan repayments

On 30 March 2020 the Government adopted the Emergency Ordinance 37/2020 which requiring banks to provide moratorium to all customers impacted by Covid-19. Application Norms were entered into force on 6 April 2020 and it covers a maximum period of 9 months of payment postponement, upon request from customers, but not later than 31 December 2020. According to the last Government Emergency Ordinance (OUG 227/2020), the clients can postpone their reimbursements up to 31 March 2021. In order to access this facility, debtors must declare on their own responsibility that they have registered a decrease in income or cash collected by at least 25% in the last 3 months prior to requesting the suspension of payment obligations by reference to the similar period of 2019/2020.

The table below summarizes the impact from implementing the EGO 37/2020, as of 30 June 2021 and contains the total amounts due and postponed for repayment until 30 June 2021:

In RON thousands	Total suspended instalments 30.06.2021	Total suspended instalments 31.12.2020
Households, out of which:	2,755	74,400
Consumer loans	1,780	41,069
Mortgages	975	33,331
Legal entities (*), out of which,	15,075	876,153
SME Loans	15,075	380,095
Other Loans	-	496,058
Total	17,830	950,553

^(*) Includes also "bullet" reimbursable amounts, without repayment schedule, related to revolving facilities in the total amount of RON thousands 8,604 (31 December 2020 RON thousands 305,405).

29. COVID IMPACT (continued)

29.3 Financial impact of Covid-19 outbreak on the financial & prudential position of the Group

After a year 2020 with difficult market conditions in the context of the pandemic, in which the **Bank** had a very prudent risk approach, in first half of 2021 the lending accelerated, both in the Companies segment and in the Individuals segment, through newly financed volumes higher than the similar period of last year. Operating income was over the first half of 2020, supported by commission income and net interest income due to the increase in trade volumes. In the first six months of 2021, the cost of credit risk improved due to the quality of the loan portfolio, significant recoveries and the resumption of payments from customers who benefited from their suspension in the context of the pandemic while the non-performing loans ratio decreased gradually.

Regarding **UCLC**, Covid-19 the negative impact of COVID-19 gradually decreased in the first half of 2021. The newly financed volumes signed are 26% above the previous year, the suspension requests decreased considerably compared to 2020, thus the portfolio is almost in line with the previous year. Interest income was higher than the previous year, as were other types of operating income, contributing to a higher Gross Operating Profit than the previous year and the budgetary estimates.

In the context of Covid-19, **UCFIN** has taken a series of measures to protect its net assets and ensure the continuity of the lending activity in the future period. These measures (taken during 2020 and continued in 2021) implied new business calibration with credit risk policies assumed during the Covid-19 outbreak, leverage on UCB banking products (i.e. approving new customers only if their monthly income is cashed in the accounts opened with the UCB) and increased attention to debt collection area.

The Group has a limited estimate of the impact of Covid-19 on its future financial position due to significant uncertainties, but has analyzed several scenarios and considers that the assessment of the business continuity principle is appropriate and there is no risk in this regard over the next 12 months.

Liquidity & solvency position

During 2021 the Group continues regularly to assesses the impact of the Covid-19 outbreak in its business, risk profile and prudential and performance indicators. In this sense, the Group evaluates its performance based on stress testing scenarios on key performance and prudence indicators, strict monitoring of position and liquidity indicators (mainly liquidity coverage rate - "LCR" and liquidity quick ratio), monitoring the evolution of government interest rates due to the high level of market volatility and its impact on the capital base and monitoring the simulations of solvency indicators. The Group stress test results are comfortable; both in terms of solvency and in terms of liquidity UniCredit Romania Group expects to maintain a sound position as compared to regulatory minimum ratios.

Liquidity indicators, calculated according to Regulation 575/2013, are comfortably above the minimum regulatory requirements, as depicted in the tables below, and the Group estimates that it will remain above 100% also for the future:

Ratio	30 June 2020	30 September 2020	31 December 2020	31 March 2021	30 June 2021
LCR	177.73%	189.34%	181.32%	159.20%	154.68%
NSFR*	173.30%	171.41%	175.68%	165.40%	n/a*

^{*} Net Stable Funding Ratio

The value of the NSFR indicator for June 30, 2021 will be established in August 2021, after the date of approval of the Condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the period of six months ended on 30.06.2021.

29. COVID IMPACT (continued)

29.3 Financial impact of Covid-19 outbreak on the financial & prudential position of the Group (continued)

Solvency

During 2021 the Group it continued measures for capital preservation due to the unanticipated Covid-19 outbreak such as:

- Strict monitoring of capital position and isolation of potential elements with high volatility;
- The planned distribution of dividends for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 did not take place, so the entire consolidated profit (RON 493 million) was kept in own funds;
- Periodic simulations at consolidated level by using stress testing methodologies regarding the increase of the exchange rate, the increase of the interest rate and the increase of the non-repayment probabilities.

30. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There is no significant subsequent event after the end of reporting period.

The consolidated and separate financial statements were approved by the Management Board on 26 July 2021 and were signed on its behalf by:

Mr. Catalin Rasvan Radu Chief Executive Officer Mr. Philipp Gamauf
Chief Financial Officer

